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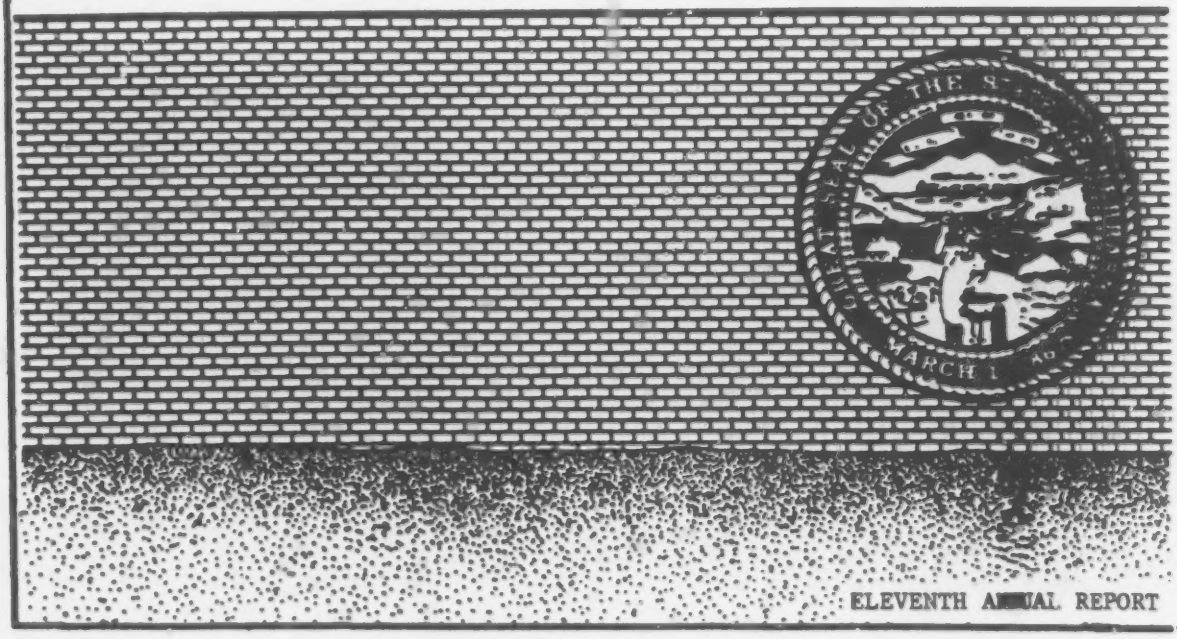
Nebraska Department of Correctional Services

ANNUAL REPORT

FY1984 - 85



DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES

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DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES
Jack L. Falconer, Deputy Director

DIVISION OF JUVENILE SERVICES
Donald F. Best, Assistant Director

DIVISION OF ADULT SERVICES
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TO DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS, PUBLIC WELFARE

AND CORRECTIONAL SERVICES

FOR FY 1984 - 85

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Omaha

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Lincoln

RAY R. YOUNG
Omaha

RON COPE
Kearney

ELLA OCHOA
North Platte

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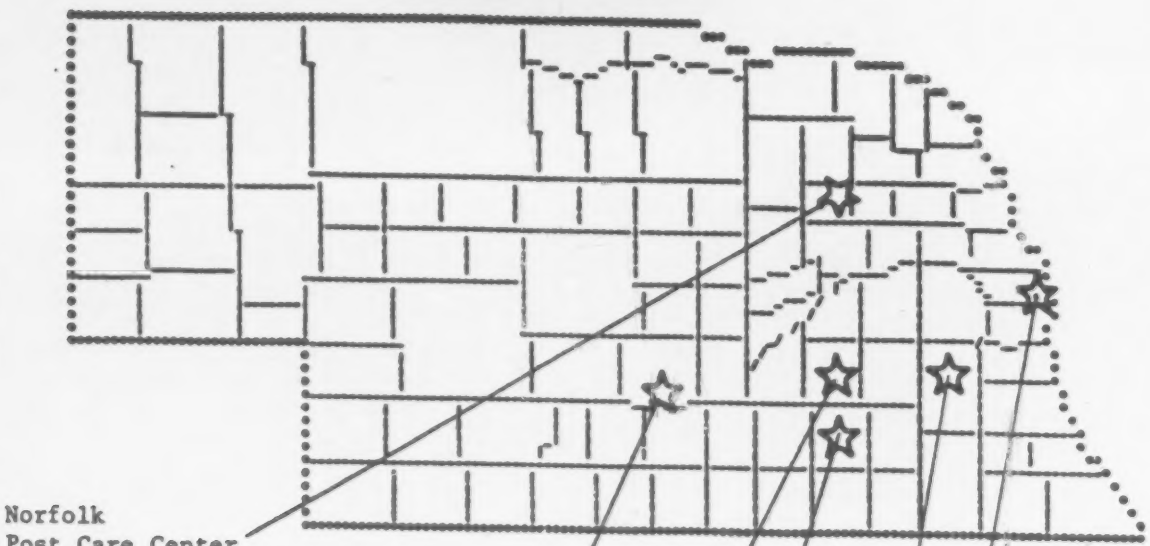
NEBRASKA CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES



Norfolk
Post Care Center

Youth Development Center - Kearney

Nebraska Center for Women

Youth Development Center - Geneva

Nebraska State Penitentiary
Lincoln Correctional Center
Diagnostic & Evaluation Center
Lincoln Post Care Center

Omaha Correctional Center
Omaha Post Care Center

DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES

ROSTER OF FACILITIES

Diagnostic & Evaluation Center
John J. Dahm
Acting Superintendent
P.O. Box 2800, Station B
3229 West Van Dorn
Lincoln, Nebraska 68502
(402) 471-3330

Lincoln Correctional Center
William J. Foster
Superintendent
P.O. Box 2800, Station B
3210 West Van Dorn
Lincoln, Nebraska 68102
(402) 471-2861

Nebraska Center for Women
Lucille M. Splinter
Superintendent
Route 1, Box 33
York, Nebraska 68468
(402) 362-3317

Nebraska State Penitentiary
Gary Grammer
Warden
P.O. Box 2500, Station B
Lincoln, Nebraska 68502
(402) 471-3161

Omaha Correctional Center
Karen Shortridge
Superintendent
P.O. Box 11099
2323 Avenue J
Omaha, Nebraska 68111
(402) 554-3963

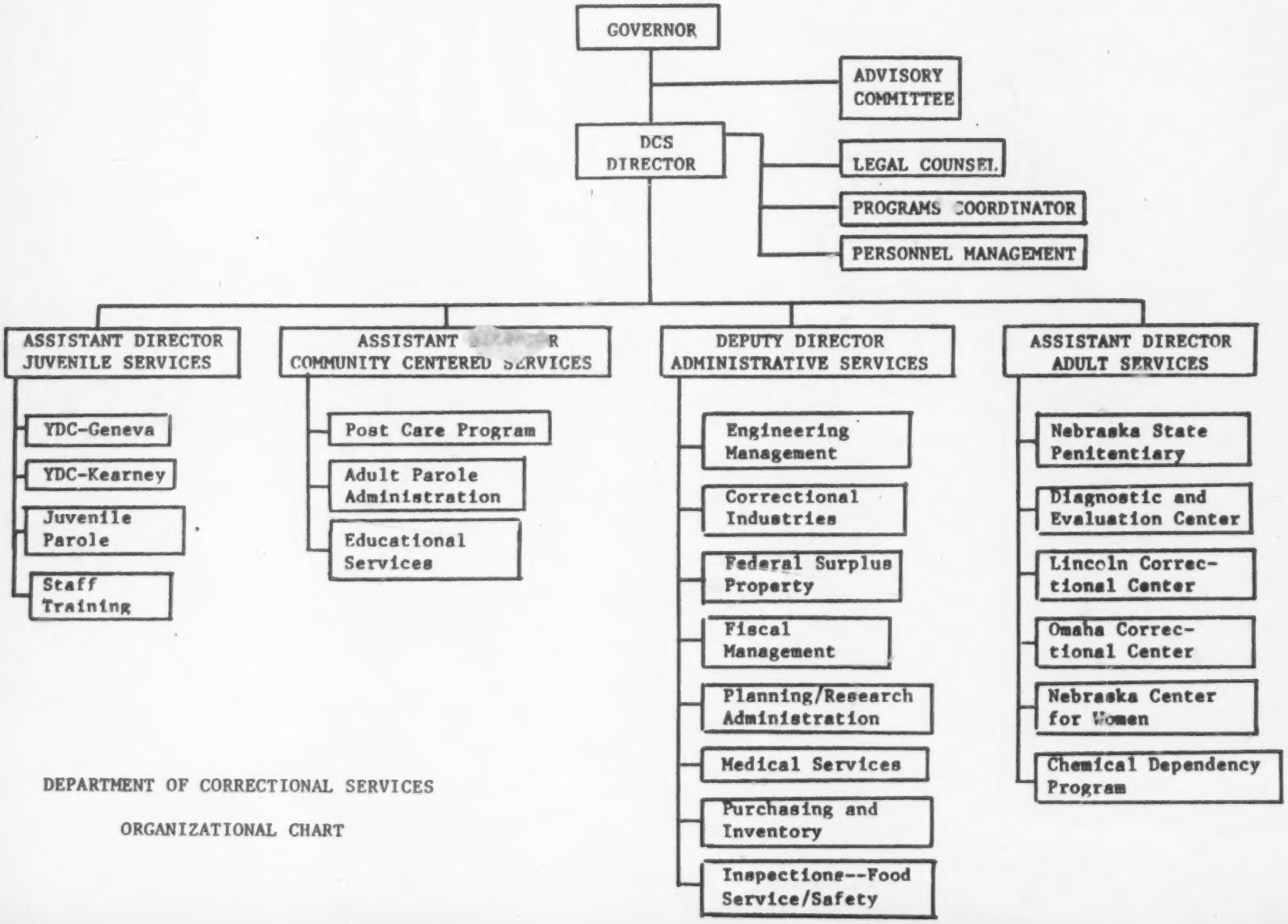
Norfolk Post Care Center
Darrell Morrow
Center Manager
P.O. Box 1209 WR
Norfolk, Nebraska 68701
(402) 371-6900

Omaha Post Care Center
Nick Combs
Center Manager
414 South 13th Street
Omaha, Nebraska 68102
(402) 554-2010

Lincoln Post Care Center
Dave Avery
Center Manager
4621 N.W. 45th Street
Lincoln, Nebraska 68524
(402) 470-3315

Youth Development Center-Geneva
Don Best
Superintendent
Box 23A
Geneva, Nebraska 68361
(402) 759-3164

Youth Development Center-Kearney
John S. McCarty
Superintendent
Kearney, Nebraska 68847
(308) 237-3181



DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES

ORGANIZATIONAL CHART

OFFENDER POPULATION AS OF July 1, 1985
AT ALL FACILITIES AND PROGRAMS

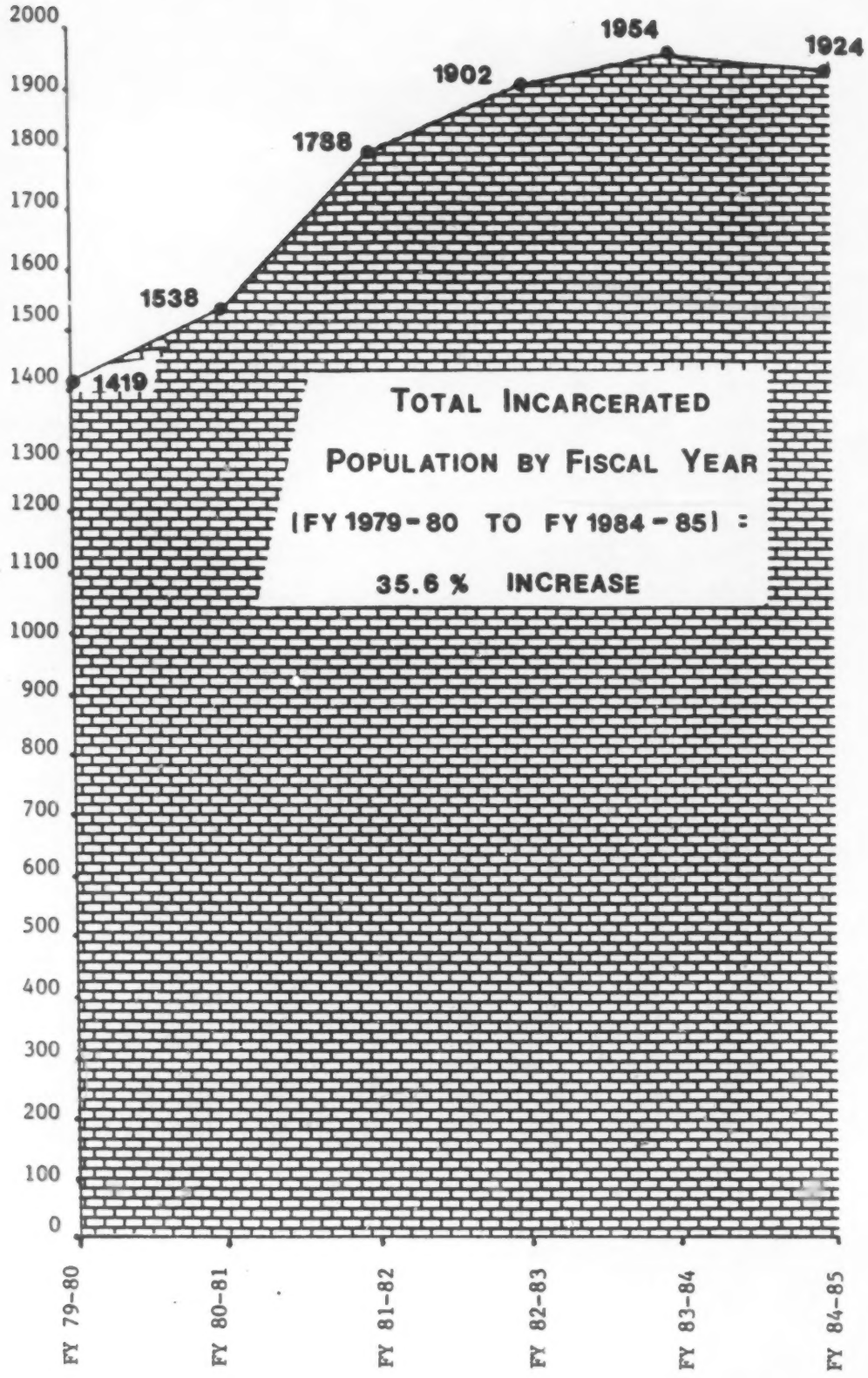
ADULT

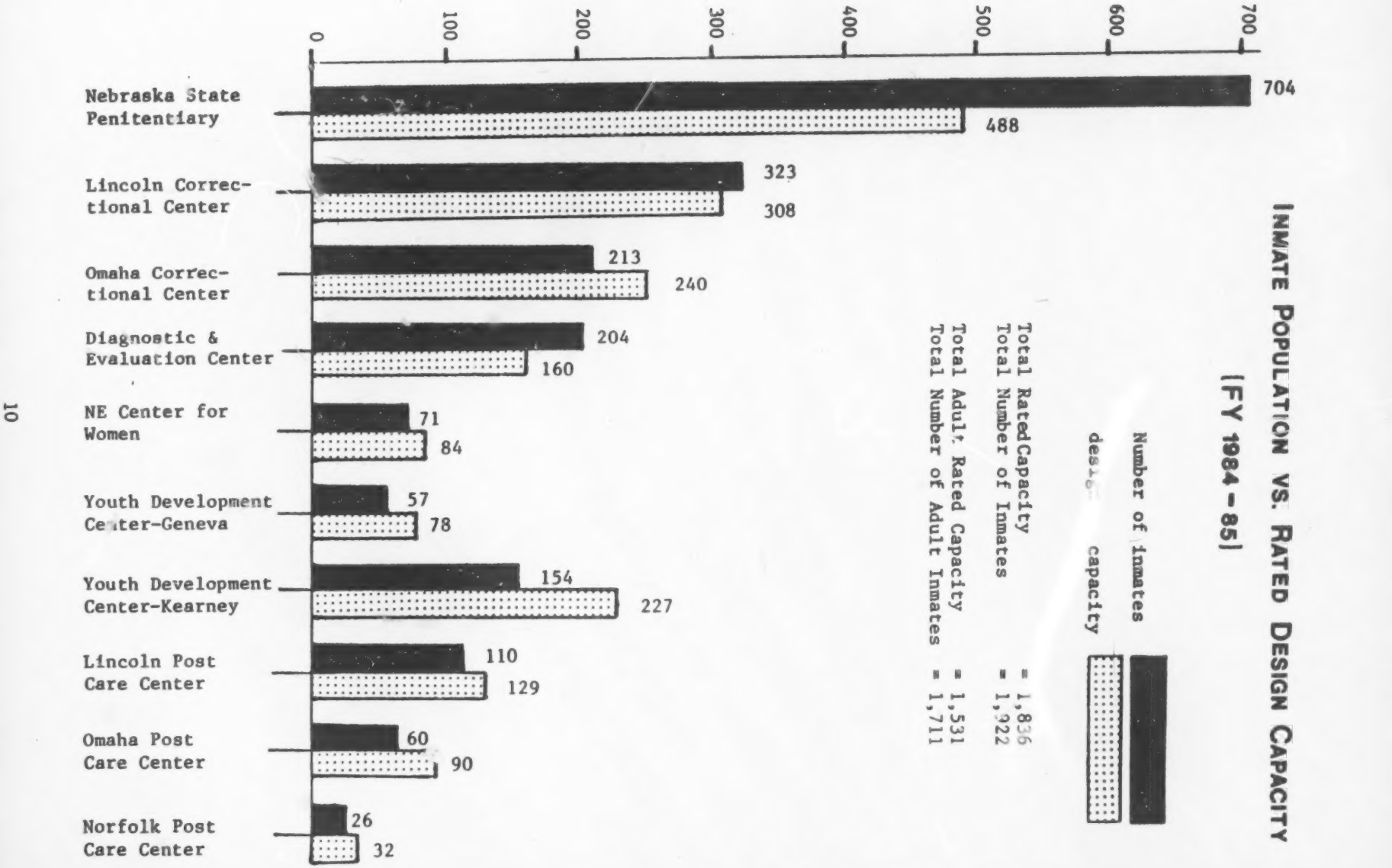
Nebraska State Penitentiary	669
Lincoln Correctional Center	329
Omaha Correctional Center	232
Diagnostic & Evaluation Center	242
Nebraska Center for Women	66
INSTITUTIONAL TOTAL	1,538
Post Care Center	
Lincoln Center (male/female)	120
Omaha Center (male)	67
Norfolk Center (male)	27
POST CARE TOTAL	214
Parole - Adult	262
ADULT TOTAL	2,014

JUVENILE

Youth Development Centers	
Kearney (male)	130
Geneva (female plus male/female evaluators)	54
INSTITUTIONAL TOTAL	184
Parole - Juvenile	196
JUVENILE TOTAL	380

ADULT TOTAL	2,014
JUVENILE TOTAL	380
DEPARTMENT TOTAL	2,394


2000
1900
1800
1700
1600
1500
1400
1300
1200
1100
1000
900
800
700
600
500
400
300
200
100
0
1419
1538
1788
1902
1954
1924
TOTAL INCARCERATED
POPULATION BY FISCAL YEAR
(FY 1979-80 TO FY 1984-85) :
35.6 % INCREASE
FY 79-80
FY 80-81
FY 81-82
FY 82-83
FY 83-84
FY 84-85


INMATE POPULATION VS. RATED DESIGN CAPACITY
(FY 1984 - 85)
Number of inmates
design capacity
Total RatedCapacity = 1,836
Total Number of Inmates = 1,922
Total Adult Rated Capacity = 1,531
Total Number of Adult Inmates = 1,711
0
100
200
300
400
500
600
700
Nebraska State Penitentiary
704
488
Lincoln Correctional Center
323
308
Omaha Correctional Center
213
240
Diagnostic & Evaluation Center
204
160
NE Center for Women
71
84
Youth Development Center-Geneva
57
78
Youth Development Center-Kearney
154
227
Lincoln Post Care Center
110
129
Omaha Post Care Center
60
90
Norfolk Post Care Center
26
32

STATUTORY AUTHORITY

Nebraska Revised Statutes §83-171 and 83-901 (Reissue 1981) establish the Department of Correctional Services as an independent agency of State Government for the custody, control, study, correctional treatment, training, and rehabilitation of persons committed to the Department so that they may be prepared for lawful and productive community living.

AGENCY PURPOSE, PROGRAMS, AND GOALS:

By Statute, the mission of the Nebraska Department of Correctional Services is to provide for the custody, study, care, discipline, training, and the treatment of persons in correctional institutions; to supervise persons committed to the department on parole, and to develop policies and programs for the correctional treatment and rehabilitation of persons committed to the department (Nebraska Revised Statutes §83-171 and 83-901, Reissue 1981).

The Committee for the Development of the Statewide Correctional Services Plan of 1974 established the primary goal of corrections in Nebraska to be the successful reintegration of the offender into the community, through functional and realistic programming, while providing for the protection of society. To assist in fulfilling these functions, LB417 in 1975 created the following divisions within the Department: the Division of Adult Services; the Division of Juvenile Services; the Division of Community-Centered Services; and the Division of Administrative Services. Through this organization, the Department seeks to refine its processes and policies through an ongoing planning framework which focuses on specific areas targeted for improvement during a three year planning cycle. The philosophic framework for all actions planned by the Department is contained in statutory requirements (Revised Statutes of Nebraska §83-171, 181, 182, 183, 901, 924, 927, 932, 936, 939, and 943), and in the primary planning principles found in the budget document over the past several years. These principles are:

1. Reduction of Escapes - Maintain the level of custody required to ensure that individuals under the control of the Department do not escape or abscond thereby jeopardizing persons in free society.

2. Reduction of Criminal Activity - Activities which can be construed to be unlawful or counter to rules and regulations of the Department should be controlled. Activities and programs within the Department shall strive to reduce the frequency of such incidences.

3. Maintenance of Equitable Length of Stay - Offenders should be treated consistently in classification and programming considerations. The Department shall provide a system of gradual reduction of supervision designed to promote positive behavioral change and allow for custody assignment which places offenders in the least restrictive environment while providing appropriate controls.

4. Maintenance of a Low Recidivism Rate - The Department provides the vehicle through which an offender can make positive changes. Department activity shall attempt to further reduce this rate.

5. To Operate the Department in an Efficient and Effective Manner - The Department has a responsibility to the State's citizens to provide a quality system, with scarce resources, as prudently and beneficially as possible.

Major Departmental goals for the fiscal year, from which all institutions

and major programs formulate objectives are outlined below:

85-01: Facility Maintenance and Cleanliness - A major effort will be made this year to ensure a high standard of cleanliness, hygiene, and safety to all facilities. Improvements in facilities necessary for achievement of this goal will receive high priority.

85-02: Establishment and Maintenance of the Eight Hour Work/Program Day - Of major importance to a properly functioning system is the reduction of inmate idleness and promotion of a work ethic based on acceptable community standards.

85-03: Development and Implementation of a Pre-Release Program - Successful release and reduction of the probability that releases will return to the system depend upon several factors including preparation for reintegration into society.

85-04: Implementation of a Systematic Reintegration Program from Intake through Release - The process of rehabilitation should develop a plan designed in the early incarceration period to achieve acceptable ends which facilitate timely movement through the correctional process and into the community with an enhanced chance for success.

85-05: Achievement and Maintenance of Department-Wide Accreditation - The major tool available for the overall evaluation of excellence in a correctional system is the accreditation process developed by the American Correctional Association. The Department has been involved in this process since 1979 and is dedicated to achieving success in accreditation for all facilities and programs.

85-06: An Upgraded Program of Personnel Recruitment and Development - Efforts will be made to recruit highly qualified people, to develop the abilities of staff once on board and to provide for a career service within the Department.

85-07: Complete Implementation and Refinement of a New Classification System - To ensure fair and equitable treatment of offenders based on specified criteria.

85-08: Expansion and Maintenance of the Unit Management Concept to all facilities other than Short Term Housing - To be adopted by all adult facilities to provide follow-up necessary for adequate program planning and preparation for release. Juvenile institutions will base their residential treatment modalities on these concepts also.

85-09: Development of a fully operative Correctional Tracking System with a Complete and Accurate Data Bank - Designed to provide detailed and quality information to management for decision-making purposes. Refinements in certain areas are to be made to improve the utility of information.

85-10: Complete Implementation of the Security and Operations Manual - To ensure that the security functions of the Department are governed by comprehensive procedural guidelines which are consistently applied.

85-11: Implementation of a Systematic Program for the Utilization of Volunteers - Each institution and program will focus on improving the

linkage between the community and the correctional system through the expanded use of volunteers.

HISTORY

Corrections in Nebraska began operations as a territorial prison in a barn-like structure with its first commitment arriving on February 22, 1869. The following year, on March 4, 1870, the Legislature approved the construction of the Nebraska State Penitentiary. The original magnesia limestone structure, capable of housing 375 inmates, became operational in 1876. In 1879, the Nebraska State Legislature passed a law establishing the Nebraska State Reform School for Juvenile Offenders. The first offender was committed on July 15, 1881. Ten years later, the Girls Industrial School was established by Legislative Act.

During the first two decades of the 1900's, correctional services were expanded raising adult male and female inmate capacity to 750. In 1920, (the Nebraska Center for Women), founded according to Nebraska State Statute, accepted its first female offender on May 11, 1920. Initially called the Reformatory for Women, the institution was located on a farm in a two-story frame house. In the years that followed, Nebraska's correctional needs continued to grow and existing penal units were enlarged and additional units were opened.

In 1974, pursuant to the provisions of LB563, the Department of Correctional Services was established as a separate agency of state government. Subsequently, the Department has been involved in a decade of rigorous prison reform and rebuilding. Legislative Bills 417, in 1975, and 984, in 1976, begin the initial authorization for medium-minimum security facilities and for a receiving center respectively. Today, the Department of Correctional Services provides care, custody, control, and supervision for 2,402 individuals in its adult facilities, 3 Post Care Centers and Parole Programs.

Per Capita Inmate Costs - Facilities and Programs
FY 1984 - 85

Facility/Program	Average Population	Per Capita Yearly Cost	Per Capita Daily Cost
Nebraska State Penitentiary	757.5	$ 15,932.00	$ 43.65
Lincoln Correctional Center	348.9	$ 16,831.00	$ 46.11
Diagnostic & Evaluation Center	202.6	$ 20,023.00	$ 54.86
Omaha Correctional Center	209.5	$ 22,956.00	$ 62.89
Nebraska Center for Women	70.3	$ 23,779.00	$ 65.15
Youth Development Center-Kearney	148.4	$ 21,636.00	$ 59.28
Youth Development Center-Geneva	55.8	$ 28,269.00	$ 77.45
Post Care Program	153.7	$ 9,832.00	$ 26.94
Adult Parole Administration	303.0	$ 1,838.00	$ 5.04
Juvenile Parole Administration	162.2	$ 4,095.00	$ 11.22

Per Capita Statement, By Facilities and Programs - FY 1984-85

Facility/Program: ALL FACILITIES AND PROGRAMS

Average Daily Population: 2,411.9

Category	Cost	Cost Per Capita
Personal Services	20,836,156	8,639
Supply and Expenses		
Food	1,831,851	760
Utilities	1,320,621	548
Household	988,473	410
Medical (incl. per. serv.)	2,200,655	912
Dental (incl. per. serv.)	323,247	134
Psych (incl. per. serv.)	520,100	216
Education	1,932,906	801
All Other *	3,046,460	1,263
Travel	208,881	87
Capital Outlay	783,413	325
Indirect Costs	2,005,043	831
TOTAL	35,997,806	14,926

*includes: security, activities, religion, maintenance, library, counseling, etc.

Per Capita Statement, By Facilities and Post Care, FY 1984-85

Facility/Program: ALL FACILITIES AND POST CARE
(does not include Juvenile or Adult Parole)

Average Daily Population: 1,946.7

Category	Cost	Cost Per Capita
Personal Services	20,104,007	10,327
Supply and Expenses		
Food	1,831,851	941
Utilities	1,320,621	678
Household	988,473	508
Medical (incl. per. serv.)	2,200,655	1,130
Dental (incl. per. serv.)	323,247	166
Psych. (incl. per. serv.)	520,100	267
Education	1,932,906	993
All Other	2,743,682	1,409
Travel	121,043	62
Capital Outlay	778,130	400
Indirect Costs	1,911,955	982
TOTAL	34,776,670	17,863

Per Capita Statement, By Facility - FY 1984-85

Facility/Program: ALL FACILITIES (does not include Post Care, Adult or Juvenile Parole)

Average Daily Population: 1,793

Category	Cost	Cost Per Capita
Personal Services	19,019,725	10,608
Supply and Expenses		
Food	1,831,851	1,022
Utilities	1,320,621	737
Household	988,473	551
Medical (incl. pers. serv.)	2,037,742	1,136
Dental (incl. pers. serv.)	302,234	169
Psych. (incl. pers. serv.)	520,100	290
Education	1,926,341	1,074
All Other	2,639,528	1,472
Travel	64,173	36
Capital Outlay	768,827	429
Indirect Costs	1,846,238	1,030
TOTAL	33,265,853	18,554

Per Capita Statement, By Facilities and Programs, FY 1984-85

Facility/Program: NEBRASKA STATE PENITENTIARY

Average Daily Population: 757.5

Category	Cost	Cost Per Capita
Personal Services	7,131,740	9,415
Supply and Expenses		
Food	749,510	989
Utilities	451,222	596
Household	358,943	474
Medical (incl. pers. serv.)	802,969	1,060
Dental (incl. pers. serv.)	103,563	137
Psych. (incl. pers. serv.)	103,881	137
Education	554,089	731
All Other	1,024,102	1,352
Travel	15,717	21
Capital Outlay	138,002	182
Indirect Costs	634,556	838
TOTAL	12,068,294	15,932

Per Capita Statement, By Facilities and Programs - FY 1984-85

Facility/Program: LINCOLN CORRECTIONAL CENTER

Average Daily Population: 348.9

Category	Cost	Cost Per Capita
Personal Services	3,750,042	10,748
Supply and Expenses		
Food	335,380	961
Utilities	208,923	599
Household	119,196	342
Medical (incl. pers. serv.)	137,620	394
Dental (incl. pers. serv.)	65,580	188
Psych. (incl. pers. serv.)	107,236	307
Education	298,196	855
All Other	414,054	1,187
Travel	5,231	15
Capital Outlay	116,246	333
Indirect Costs	314,796	902
TOTAL	5,872,500	16,831

Per Capita Statement, By Facilities and Programs - FY 1984-85

Facility/Program: DIAGNOSTIC & EVALUATION CENTER

Average Daily Population: 202.6

Category	Cost	Cost Per Capita
Personal Services	2,356,810	11,633
Supply and Expenses		
Food	183,639	906
Utilities	106,533	526
Household	92,191	455
Medical (incl. pers. serv.)	574,099	2,834
Dental (incl. pers. serv.)	39,124	193
Psych. (incl. pers. serv.)	180,237	890
Education	---	---
All Other	195,856	967
Travel	9,662	48
Capital Outlay	13,761	68
Indirect Costs	304,571	1,503
TOTAL	4,056,483	20,023

Per Capita Statement, By Facilities and Programs - FY 1984-85

Facility/Program: OMAHA CORRECTIONAL CENTER

Average Daily Population: 209.5

Category	Cost	Cost Per Capita
Personal Services	2,127,946	10,157
Supply and Expenses		
Food	265,978	1,270
Utilities	235,478	1,124
Household	291,957	1,394
Medical (incl. pers. serv.)	229,321	1,095
Dental (incl. pers. serv.)	20,105	96
Psych. (incl. pers. serv.)	14,570	70
Education	194,227	927
All Other	689,403	3,291
Travel	18,613	89
Capital Outlay	461,808	2,204
Indirect Costs	259,580	1,239
TOTAL	4,808,986	22,956

Per Capita Statement, By Facilities and Programs - FY 1984-85

Facility/Program: NEBRASKA CENTER FOR WOMEN

Average Daily Population: 70.3

Category	Cost	Cost Per Capita
Personal Services	1,107,683	15,757
Supply and Expenses		
Food	53,237	757
Utilities	57,829	823
Household	20,160	287
Medical (incl. pers. serv.)	119,099	1,694
Dental (incl. pers. serv.)	4,590	65
Psych. (incl. pers. serv.)	33,472	476
Education	105,513	1,501
All Other	66,014	939
Travel	5,774	82
Capital Outlay	13,863	197
Indirect Costs	84,443	1,201
TOTAL	1,671,677	23,779

Per Capita Statement, By Facilities and Programs - FY 1984-85

Facility/Program: YOUTH DEVELOPMENT CENTER-KEARNEY

Average Daily Population: 148.4

Category	Cost	Cost Per Capita
Personal Services	1,556,237	10,487
Supply and Expenses		
Food	200,791	1,353
Utilities	174,316	1,175
Household	92,426	623
Medical (incl. pers. serv.)	130,636	880
Dental (incl. pers. serv.)	62,051	418
Psych. (incl. pers. serv.)	43,878	296
Education	568,817	3,833
All Other	190,340	1,283
Travel	6,784	46
Capital Outlay	17,170	116
Indirect Costs	167,041	1,126
TOTAL	3,210,487	21,636

Per Capita Statement, By Facilities and Programs - FY 1984-85

Facility/Program: YOUTH DEVELOPMENT CENTER-GENEVA

Average Daily Population: 55.8

Category	Cost	Cost Per Capita
Personal Services	989,267	17,729
Supply and Expenses		
Food	43,316	776
Utilities	86,320	1,547
Household	13,600	244
Medical (incl. pers. serv.)	43,998	788
Dental (incl. pers. serv.)	7,221	129
Psych. (incl. pers. serv.)	36,826	660
Education	205,499	3,683
All Other	59,759	1,071
Travel	2,392	43
Capital Outlay	7,977	143
Indirect Costs	81,251	1,456
TOTAL	1,577,426	28,269

Per Capita Statement, By Facilities and Programs - FY 1984-85

Facility/Program: POST CARE PROGRAM

Average Daily Population: 153.7

Category	Cost	Cost Per Capita
Personal Services	1,084,282	7,055
Supply and Expenses		
Food	----	----
Utilities	----	----
Household	----	----
Medical (incl. per. serv.)	162,913	1,060
Dental (incl. per. serv.)	21,013	137
Psych. (incl. per. serv.)	----	----
Education	6,565	43
All Other	104,154	678
Travel	56,870	370
Capital Outlay	9,303	61
Indirect Costs	65,717	428
TOTAL	1,510,817	9,832

Per Capita Statement, By Facilities and Programs, FY 1984-85

Facility/Program: ADULT PAROLE ADMINISTRATION

Average Daily Population: 303.0

Category	Cost	Cost Per Capita
Personal Services	389,328	1,285
Supply and Expenses		
Food	----	----
Utilities	----	----
Household	----	----
Medical (incl. per. serv.)	----	----
Dental (incl. per. serv.)	----	----
Psych. (incl. per. serv.)	----	----
Education	----	----
All Other	71,943	237
Travel	41,945	138
Capital Outlay	275	1
Indirect Costs	53,584	177
TOTAL	557,075	1,838

Per Capita Statement, By Facilities and Programs - FY 1984-85

Facility/Program: JUVENILE PAROLE ADMINISTRATION

Average Daily Population: 162.2

Category	Cost	Cost Per Capita
Personal Services	342,821	2,114
Supply and Expenses		
Food	----	----
Utilities	----	----
Medical (incl. per. serv.)	----	----
Dental (inc. per. serv.)	----	----
Psych. (inc. per. serv.)	----	----
Education	----	----
All Other	230,835	1,423
Travel	45,893	283
Capital Outlay	5,008	31
Indirect Costs	39,504	244
TOTAL	664,061	4,095

ACCREDITATION

The increasing numbers of incarcerated individuals and new legislative directives have created significant operational problems for correctional institutions. During the 1970's, professionals across the nation worked to establish a set of standards designed to upgrade the levels of correctional services and operations while protecting the rights of offenders. In 1978, the American Correctional Association and the Commission on Accreditation for Corrections established a national accreditation program. Nebraska entered the Accreditation process in 1979.

The process is based on a comprehensive set of standards covering all correctional operation and program areas. An institution must formally enter the process and ultimately pass an independent, comprehensive audit by trained Commission consultants to verify compliance. The standards establish clear goals and objectives critical to the provision of constitutional and humane correctional services and programs. These include the requirement for practices to promote sound administration and fiscal controls, an adequate physical plant, adherence to legal criteria and provision of basic services. Basic services called for by the standards include the establishment of a functional physical plant, training of staff, adoption of sanitation and safety minimums, and provision of a safe and secure living environment. In offering specific guidelines for facility and program operations, the standards address due process and discipline, including access to courts, mail and visitation, searches and conditions of confinement for special management inmates.

The Department of Correctional Services has been dedicated to achieving success in accreditation for all facilities and programs. Since 1979, all facilities and programs, except the Penitentiary, have been accredited, and have been working on maintaining compliance levels through the 3 year reaccreditation procedure.

The current accreditation status for all facilities and programs is as follows:

Nebraska State Penitentiary - supplemental standards compliance reaudit on June 20-21, 1985; hearing and accreditation award granted August 10-11, 1985.

Lincoln Correctional Center - reaccreditation standards compliance audit July 9-11, 1984; hearing and reaccreditation award granted November 8-9, 1984.

Diagnostic and Evaluation Center - reaccreditation standards compliance audit July 11-13, 1984; hearing and reaccreditation award granted November 8-9, 1984.

Nebraska Center for Women - reaccreditation standards compliance audit June 25-27, 1984, with supplemental reaudit on September 7, 1984; hearing and reaccreditation award granted November 8-9, 1984.

Post Care Progam - reaccreditation standards compliance audit April 24-27, 1984; hearing and reaccreditation award granted August 19, 1984.

Juvenile Parole Program - reaccreditation standards compliance audit June 13-15, 1984; hearing and reaccreditation award granted August 19, 1984.

Youth Development Center-Kearney - originally scheduled for re-accreditation standards compliance audit during the fall of 1984, subsequently lost accreditation status; reapplied during the spring of 1985 with initial audit conducted on August 28-30, 1985 - facility failed; rescheduled for supplemental audit in the spring of 1986.

Youth Development Center-Geneva - originally scheduled for re-accreditation standards compliance audit during the fall of 1984, subsequently lost accreditation status.

Omaha Correctional Center - new facility which entered accreditation process in the fall of 1985 with audit tentatively scheduled for the spring/summer of 1986.

Adult Parole Progam - reaccreditation standards compliance audit January 16-18, 1984; hearing and reaccreditation award granted May 4, 1984.

RECIDIVISM

Many individuals in prison have been there before, and many will return at some point after their next release. The effectiveness of the criminal justice system is often gauged by the extent to which offenders continue to engage in crime after their release from prison. The rate at which released prisoners return to confinement is termed recidivism. The Department utilized a standardized definition of recidivism (Admin. Reg. 103.5). It is defined as follows:

> "Recidivism is measured by criminal acts that result in conviction by a court when committed by legal offenders released from the Nebraska Prison System during a specified base time period who return to the Nebraska System within three years of their release date."

The recidivist rate is the number of convictions for new crimes divided by the number of releases. This rate represents the proportion of offenders who left the Nebraska Prison System during a specified time period who were reincarcerated because of convictions for committing a new offense.

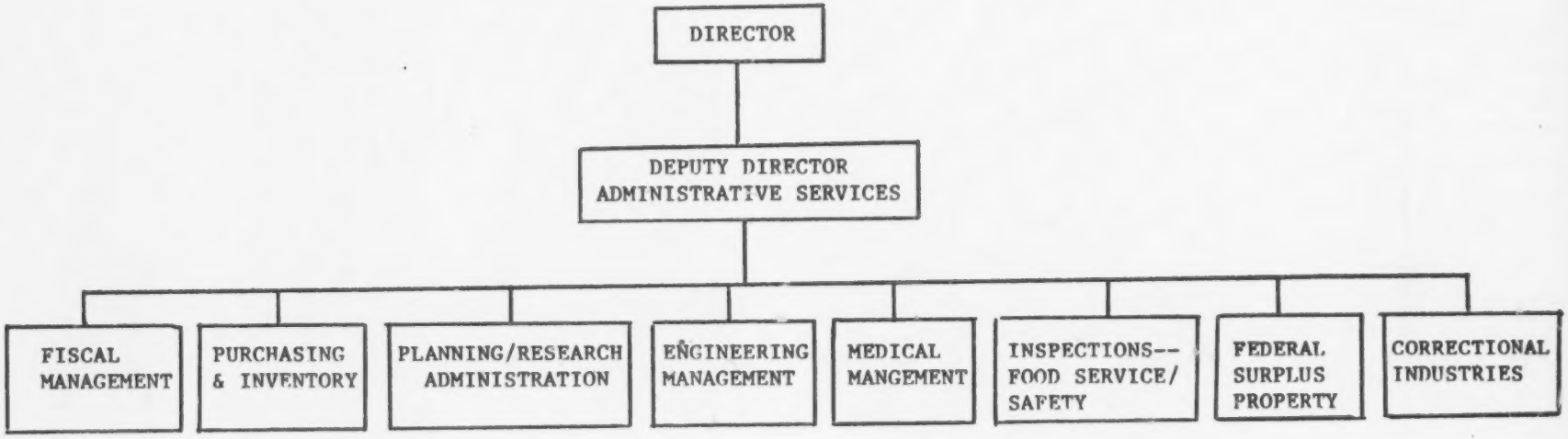
The maintenance and lowering of the recividist rate is one of the planning principles of the Department. A review of the data for the 1978-79, 1979-80, 1980-81, and 1981-82 fiscal years, indicates a relatively constant recidivist rate averaging 17.2 percent for males and females combined. This rate is slightly higher for males for the same fiscal years averaging 17.7 percent. The rate is more reflective of a true recidivist rate because it is based only on the conviction for a new crime and does not include technical violations off parole.

RECIDIVISM DATA *
FY 1979-80 to FY 1981-82

Category	NUMBER RELEASED FY 78-79	FY 79-80	FY 80-81	FY 81-82	NUMBER RECIDIVIST FY 78-79	FY 79-80	FY 80-81	FY 81-82	% RECIDIVIST RATE FY 78-79	FY 79-80	FY 80-81	FY 81-82
Females												
Paroles		33	25	22		4	2	2		12.1	8.0	9.1
Institutional Discharges		25	19	18		2	2	2		8.0	10.5	11.1
Total		58	44	40		6	4	4		10.3	9.1	10.0
Males												
Paroles	370	260	238	244	61	38	23	24	16.5	14.6	9.7	9.8
Institutional Discharges	276	263	305	291	52	60	65	75	18.8	22.8	21.3	25.7
Total	646	523	543	535	113	98	88	99	17.5	18.7	16.2	18.5
Combined Males and Females												
Paroles		293	263	266		42	25	26		14.3	9.5	9.8
Institutional Discharges		288	324	309		62	68	77		21.5	21.0	24.9
Total		581	587	575		104	93	103		17.9	15.8	17.9

*Recidivism consists of new crime commitments only.

DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES



DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES

PROGRAM STATEMENT

Established in accordance with Nebraska Revised Statute Section 83-922 (Reissue 1976), the Division of Administrative Services provides assistance and support services to facilities and programs within the Department of Correctional Services.

The mission of the Division is accomplished through four primary goals:

1) Provide timely response to requests for assistance and information;
2) Provide an effective management information system;
3) Provide support services effectively and efficiently; and
4) Provide technical analysis, research, and recommendations for functional improvement.

As illustrated in the Figure, the Division is organized into eight functional sections: 1) Fiscal Management; 2) Procurement and Inventory; 3) Planning/Research Administration; 4) Engineering Management; 5) Medical Management; 6) Food Service Coordinator; 7) Surplus Property; and 8) Correctional Industries.

FISCAL MANAGEMENT

Fiscal Management (Central Accounting) is responsible for coordination of all agency payment submissions and investment of surplus agency funds through the Investment Council. All accounting functions for Lincoln-based institutions and programs have been centralized. Accounting acts as a clearing center for all expenditure and transfer of appropriations for the Department of Correctional Services.

PURCHASING AND INVENTORY CONTROL

Purchasing and Inventory Control is responsible for coordinating the centralized purchasing system and for effecting a more efficient communication and paper flow within the Department. The basic goal is to reduce delays in procurement. Quality control is emphasized in all areas to ensure that supplies are received as ordered. Coordination of volume ordering with other state agencies is carried out where items are compatible.

PLANNING/RESEARCH ADMINISTRATION

The Planning/Research Administration Section is organized into three major components: 1) Research and Information; 2) Planning and Management; and 3) Evaluation and Monitoring Officer. This organizational structure allows the section to allocate staff time more efficiently, enabling effective performance of its analytic, planning, budgeting, management, and evaluation functions.

ENGINEERING MANAGEMENT

The Engineering Management Section provides technical and management assistance for construction projects of all sizes from the preliminary planning stage until projects are completed and ready for occupancy. Additionally, the section provides guidance and assistance for institutional maintenance programs.

MEDICAL MANAGEMENT

The primary objective of this component is the provision of health care services through the Department ensuring the maintenance of good health for all offenders. The Department health care program provides a wide range of medical services under the direction of a Health Care Administrator. The diversified professional staff at the five primary facilities includes fifty-four full-time equivalent positions. Two chief medical officers serve within the system; one serves the Nebraska State Penitentiary; while the other serves the Diagnostic and Evaluation Center, the Lincoln Correctional Center, the Nebraska Center for Women, and all Work Release Programs. Medical services provided within the facilities include: health care records, initial medical screening, comprehensive health care examinations; pharmacy services, and sick call.

FOOD SERVICE COORDINATION

The goal of the Food Service Section is to maintain acceptable standards of food preparation resulting in a product of high quality served in the most attractive and efficient manner possible. Toward the attainment of this goal, this office provided technical assistant to Food Service Administrators and implemented in-service training for Food Service employees at the facilities. In cooperation with Health Department officials, sanitation classes were established for all Food Service personnel.

FEDERAL SURPLUS PROPERTY

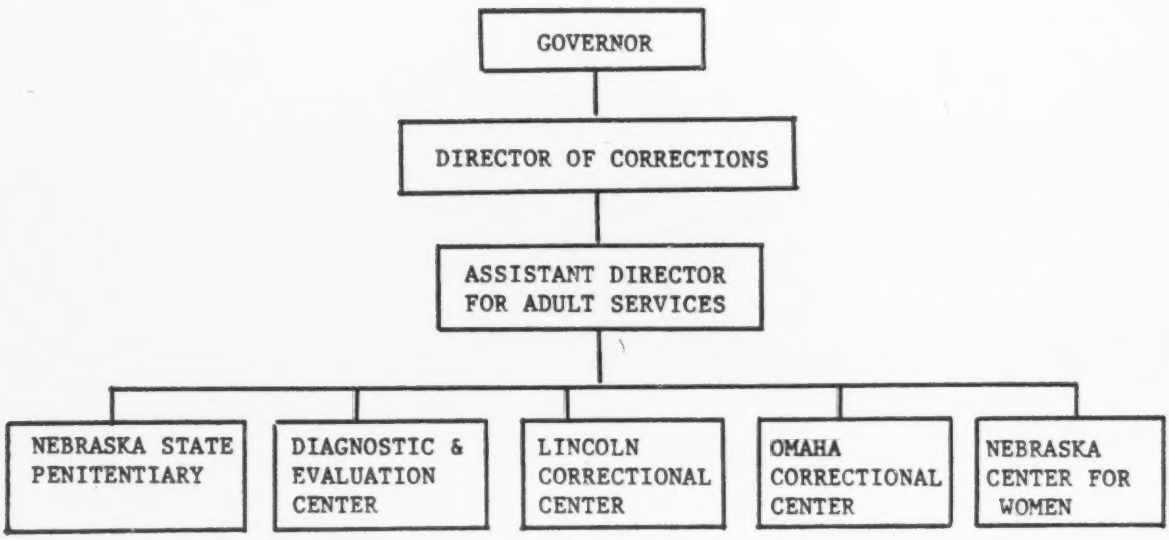
The purpose of the Nebraska State Agency for Federal Surplus Property is to provide the services necessary for maximum utilization and equitable distribution of Federal Surplus Property to eligible public and nonprofit tax exempt organizations within the state.

The goals of the division are to increase participation of eligible organizations and/or institutions, to provide a bimonthly bulletin of available property to eligible and potential eligible organizations, submit the rewritten state plan of operations to General Services Administration, maximize utilization of inmates to fill positions that cannot be filled due to economic limitations of the agency, but are essential to the agency operation. This also provides a viable work program for the inmates, continues to improve effectiveness, efficiency, and the economic situation of the division, develop coordination and communication between this agency and the Department of Correctional Services, completes new inventory and location systems, and continues to cross-train employees to provide backup for each position.

CORRECTIONAL INDUSTRIES

Nebraska Correctional Industries produces a wide variety of products for sale to Nebraska state agencies, county and local governmental entities, nonprofit and religious organizations. The primary purpose is to operate cost effective, self-sustaining programs comparable to private industry within the constraints imposed by the correctional institution environment. The programs provide work and training opportunities for the confined inmate which reduces the cost of incarceration while reducing inmate idleness.

DIVISION OF ADULT SERVICES



DIVISION OF ADULT SERVICES

PROGRAM STATEMENT

Organized under Section 83-939, Neb. Rev. Stat. (Reissue 1976), the Division of Adult Services exists to administer and supervise the state's adult correctional facilities. All adult female offenders are received at the Nebraska Center for Women, where they are evaluated and subsequently assigned to programs and work at that facility. All adult male offenders are received at the Diagnostic and Evaluation Center, where screening and evaluation are performed and a mental health unit is maintained for special adjustment cases. Upon completion of evaluation, offenders are assigned to the Nebraska State Penitentiary, the Lincoln Correctional Center, or the Omaha Correctional Center, and are placed in program and/or work assignments at the respective facilities. Release from any of the adult institutions is via parole, placement in work/education release programs, or expiration of sentence. The remaining statutory responsibilities of the Division of Adult Services include assisting the Division of Community-Centered Services with work release, education release, and furlough programs; establishment and maintenance of a Chemical Dependency Program; and development, coordination, and implementation of volunteer programs at the adult facilities.

The adult facilities all provide custodial care for the offenders placed with us by the courts. The Diagnostic and Evaluation Center is a maximum security special purpose facility with its central function being the reception of new male offenders. The Nebraska State Penitentiary is for the care, custody and program needs of older, multiple male offenders in a variety of custody levels. The Lincoln Correctional Center provides these services for younger, first time male offenders in a variety of custody levels. The Omaha Correctional Center handles minimum/community custody level offenders from eastern/northeastern Nebraska who are close to the end of their sentences. The Nebraska Center for Women serves all female offenders with care, custody and programs in a variety of custody levels.

NEBRASKA STATE PENITENTIARY

Site of the original limestone structure opened in 1876. The Nebraska State Penitentiary stood as the only adult male facility until 1921 when the Men's Reformatory was opened to house minimum security, male offenders. Renovation of the Penitentiary was completed during the spring of 1982, with demolition of the old cell blocks, administrative building, and kitchen. The new physical plant, operational since the beginning of 1982, includes four housing unit, administrative complex and central utilities plant. Facility responsibility rests with a Warden who is assisted by three Associate Wardens.

LINCOLN CORRECTIONAL CENTER

Provided for by the 1975 Legislature, and the provisions of LB 417 (Neb. Rev. Statutes, 83-953), the Lincoln Correctional Center was dedicated on July 30, 1979, as a medium-minimum security institution with a capacity to house 308 adult male legal offenders. The day to day management of the Center is provided by a Superintendent who is charged with the overall

responsibility for the function of the institution. The Superintendent is assisted by an Assistant Superintendent for Programs and Custody and by an Assistant Superintendent for Administration.

DIAGNOSTIC AND EVALUATION CENTER

The Diagnostic and Evaluation Center, as enacted in Nebraska's 83rd Legislature, is a multi-functional facility providing reception, diagnostic, evaluation, classification, and assignment services to all adult male felons from the State of Nebraska District Court System. In addition, through written and verbal presentation, an orientation program is maintained to facilitate the best possible kind of integration into institutional life and a therapeutic unit incorporating 48 beds provides a therapeutic atmosphere for special needs offenders. Medical, dental, and optometric services are provided to all offenders residing within the Adult Division facilities; and Mental Health staff provide out-patient care and treatment within the Nebraska State Penitentiary and Lincoln Correctional Center. Clinical psychological oversight is provided to the Omaha Correctional Center. Continuing service is provided to the State District Courts as they request evaluation assistance in felony cases prior to determination as provided for in Chapter 38, Section 1105, Statutes of Nebraska.

OMAHA CORRECTIONAL CENTER

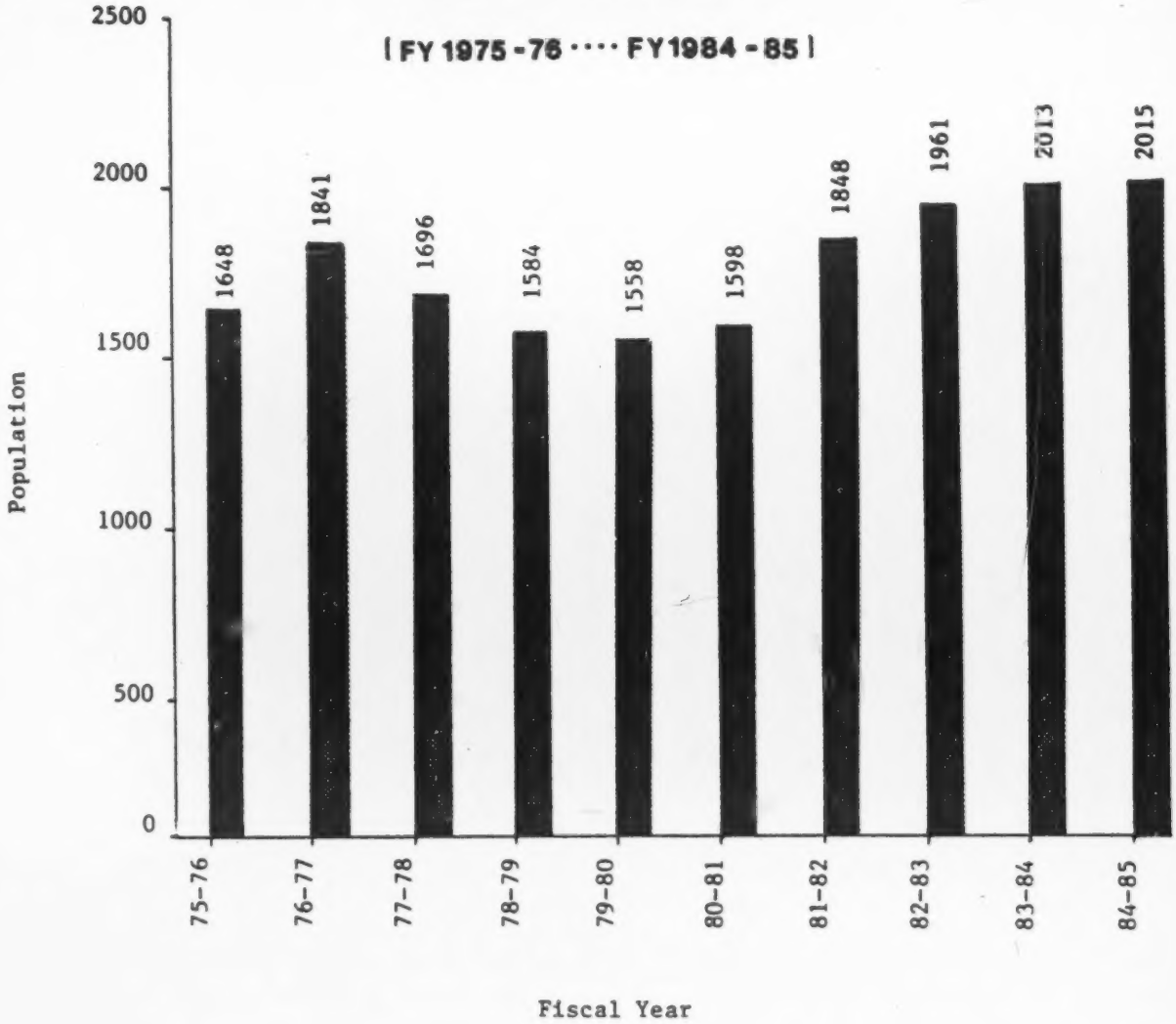
The Omaha Correctional Center was created in 1975 by LB 417 which provided for a medium-minimum security facility to be located in Douglas County. The Center, which opened on April 24, 1984, on a 33 acre site in East Omaha, is designed to house 240 inmates. The opening aided in the solution to two major problems -- overcrowding and inmate idleness. Organization at the facility includes a Superintendent and two Assistant Superintendents.

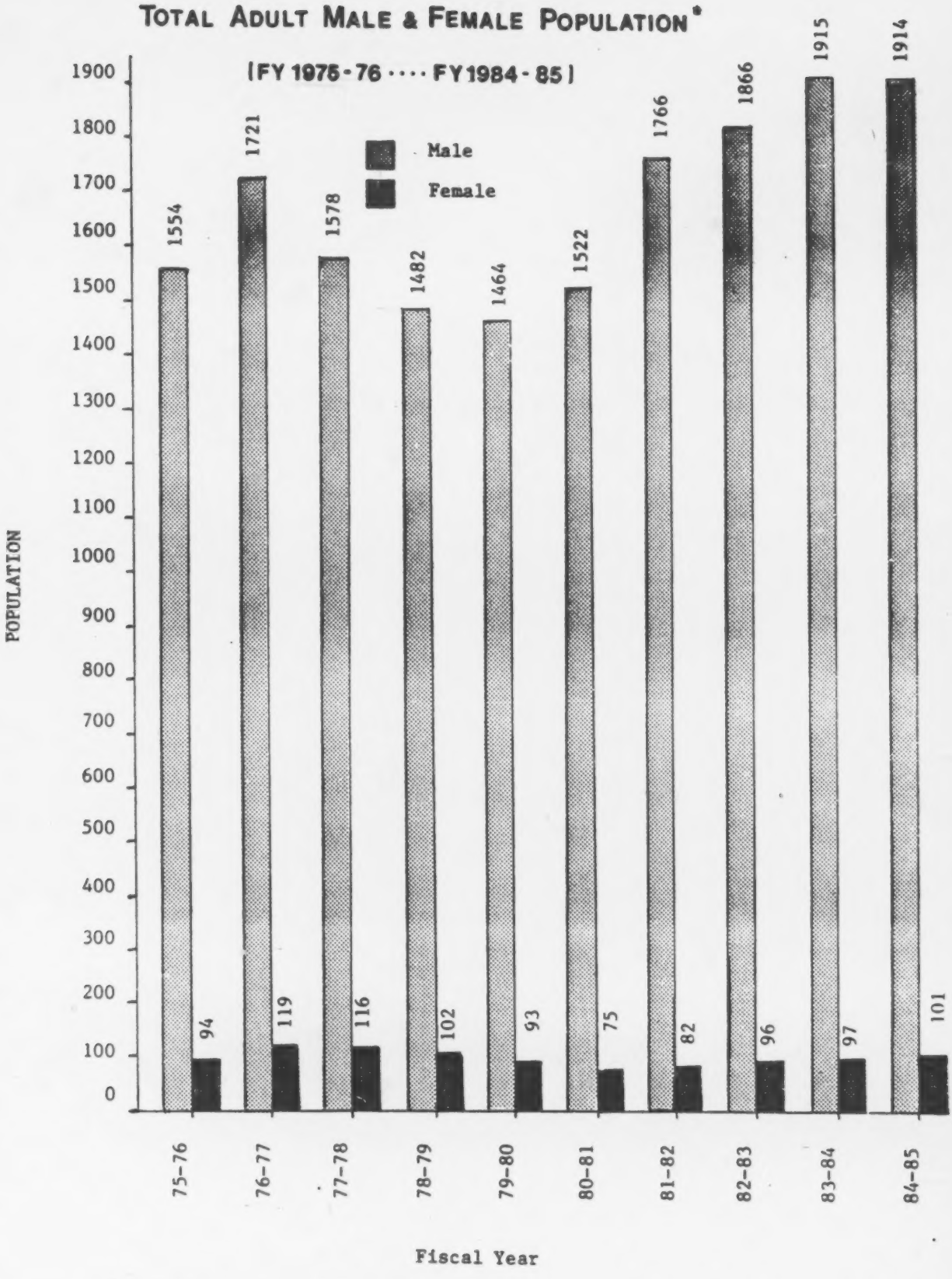
NEBRASKA CENTER FOR WOMEN

The Nebraska Center for Women is classified as a minimum security institution, although it provides any type of security necessary for handling Nebraska female offenders, including Orientation offenders and females who require administration segregation. The Center is under the direction of a Superintendent with the help of an Assistant Superintendent. The classification system provides three levels of supervision with commensurate privileges, beginning with a 30-day reception period that requires much supervision and a few privileges, progressing to regular programming in the general population based on individualized plans, and ending with honor status. A minimum of four to six months is required to reach the third level.

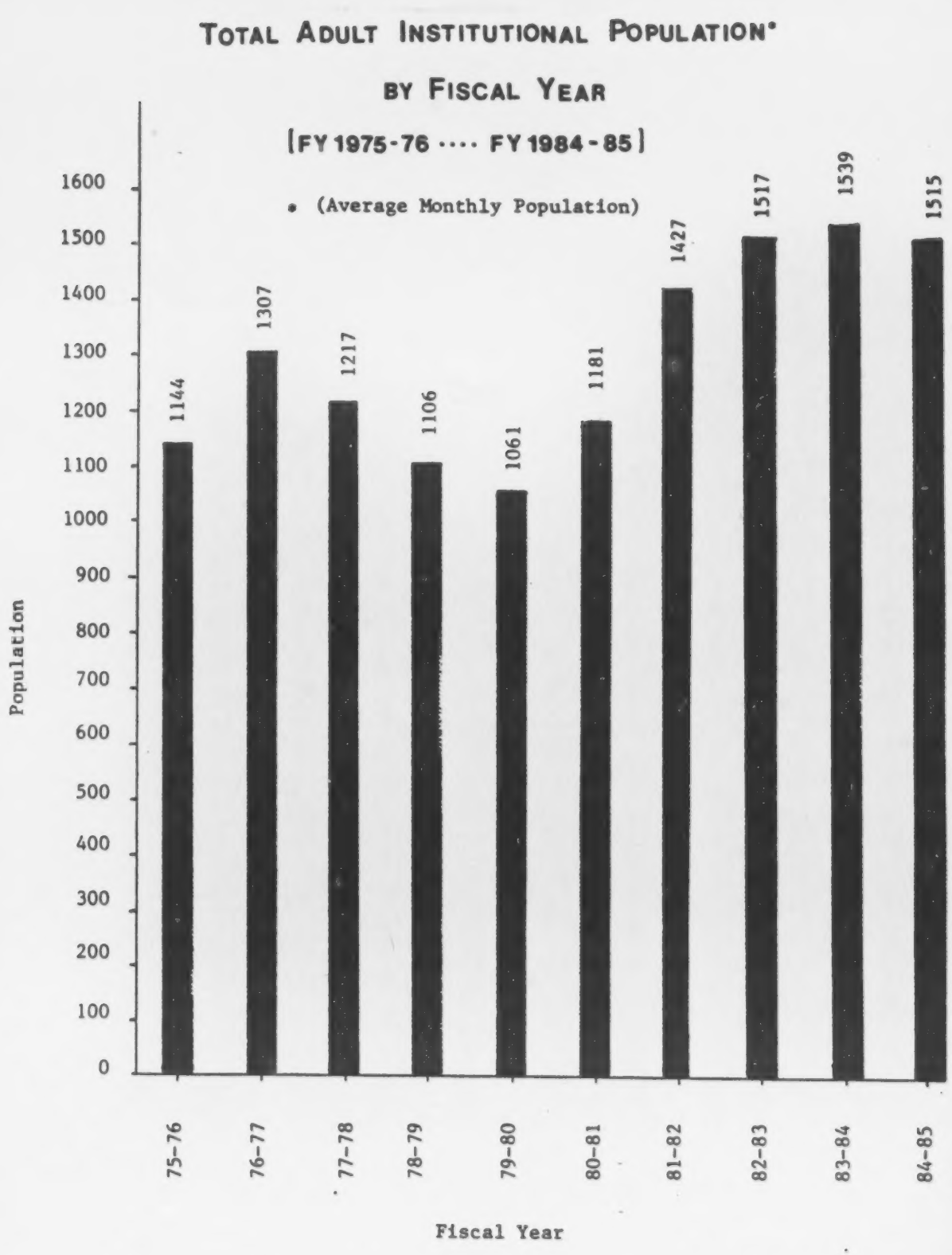
TOTAL ADULT POPULATION BY FISCAL YEAR*

* Average Monthly Population





* average monthly population


TOTAL ADULT INSTITUTIONAL POPULATION*
BY FISCAL YEAR
[FY 1975-76 .... FY 1984-85]
* (Average Monthly Population)
Population
0
100
200
300
400
500
600
700
800
900
1000
1100
1200
1300
1400
1500
1600
1144
1307
1217
1106
1061
1181
1427
1517
1539
1515
75-76
76-77
77-78
78-79
79-80
80-81
81-82
82-83
83-84
84-85
Fiscal Year

ESCAPES FROM ALL ADULT FACILITIES AND PROGRAMS BY FISCAL YEAR

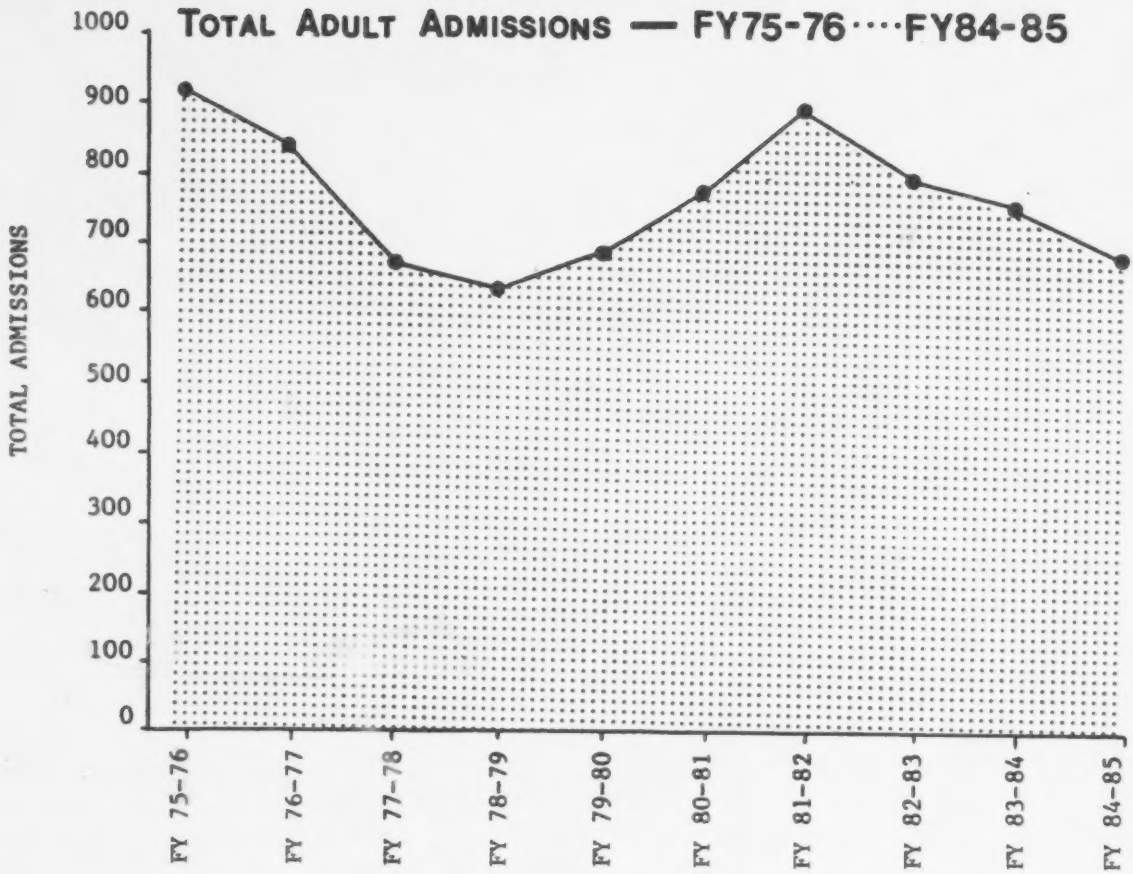
FY 1981-82 to FY 1984-85

	FY 1981-82	FY 1982-83	FY 1983-84	FY 1984-85
Successful Escapes from Inside Institution	2	2	2	5
Successful Escape While Outside Institution	14	11	6	6
Escape/Abscond from Furloughs - Institutions	1	3	2	1
Escape/Abscond from Work Release	17	23	13	19
Community Based Escapes from Work Details		--	--	1
Escape/Abscond from Post Care Furloughs		--	2	1
Total	34	39	25	33

ESCAPES FOR TOTAL ADULT POPULATION BY FISCAL YEAR

FY 1981-82 to FY 1984-85

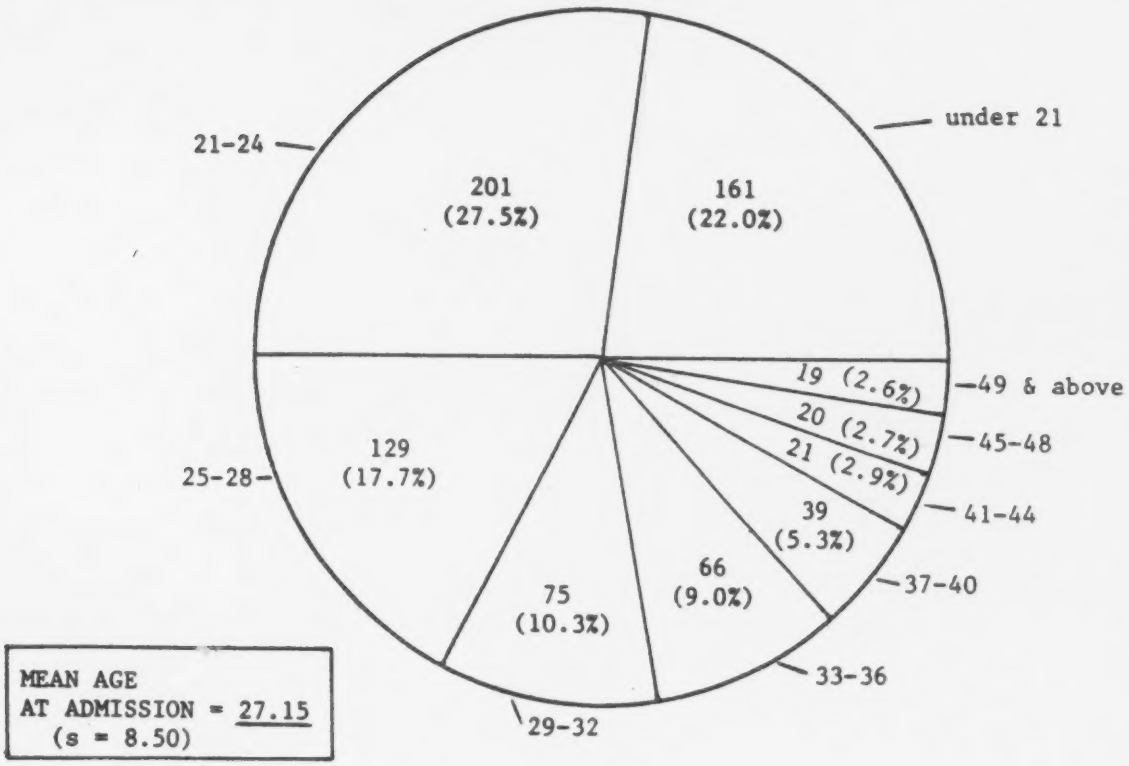
	FY 1981-82	FY 1982-83	FY 1983-84	FY 1984-85
Total Escapes	34	39	25	33
Total Adult Population	1848	1961	2013	2015
Percent of Total	1.84%	1.99%	1.25%	1.64%



ADULT ADMISSIONS FY 75-76 to FY 84-85

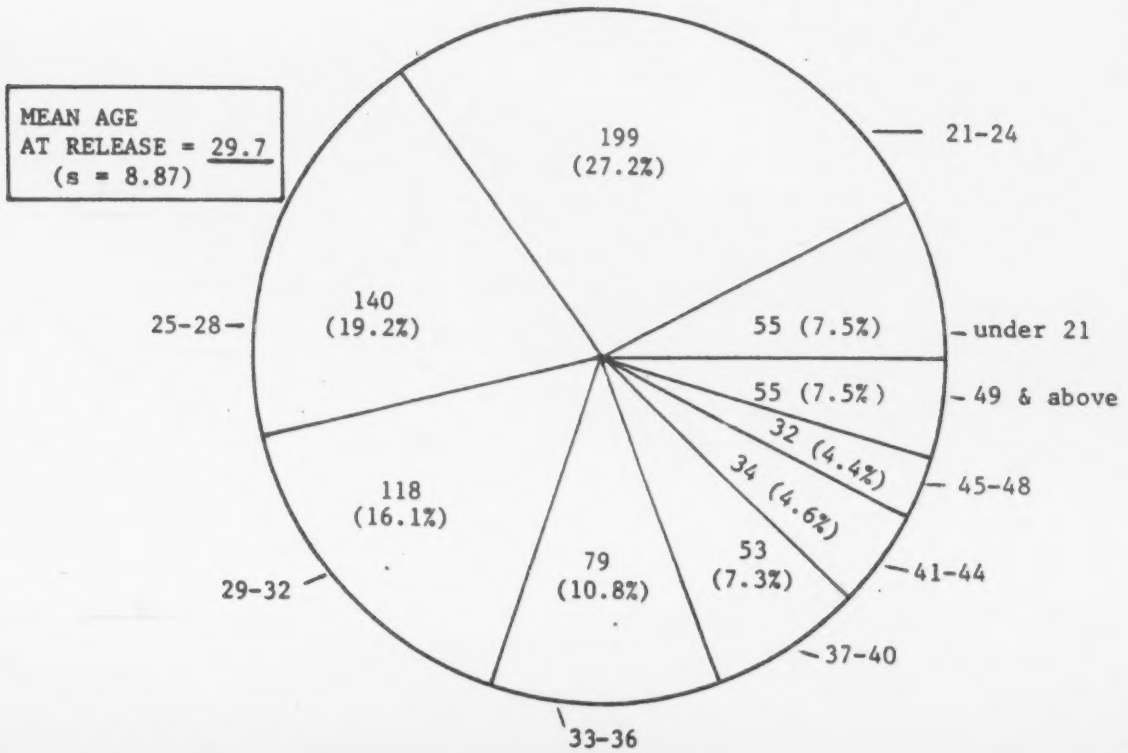
FY	Total	Male	Female
75-76	922	834	88
76-77	844	748	96
77-78	667	603	64
78-79	640	581	59
79-80	687	636	51
80-81	777	735	42
81-82	899	840	59
82-83	799	730	69
83-84	754	693	61
84-85	686	646	40

AGE AT ADMITTANCE



MEAN AGE
AT ADMISSION = 27.15
(s = 8.50)

AGE AT RELEASE



MEAN AGE
AT RELEASE = 29.7
(s = 8.87)

SUMMARY OF INSTITUTIONALIZED INMATES-AVERAGE POPULATION

FY 79-80 to FY 84-85

Facility	FY 79-80	FY 80-81	FY 81-82	FY 82-83	FY 83-84	FY 84-85
Nebraska State Penitentiary	618	701	837	847	830	704
Lincoln Correctional Center	270	299	346	380	382	323
Omaha Correctional Center	---	---	---	---	67	213
Diagnostic & Evaluation Center	116	143	183	230	244	204
Nebraska Center for Women	54	47	58	77	66	71
Post Care	158	148	163	181	168	198
Youth Development Center-Geneva	50	47	45	40	47	57
Youth Development Center-Kearney	153	153	156	147	150	154
Total	1419	1538	1788	1902	1954	1924
% Change		+8.4%	+16.3%	+6.4%	+2.7%	-1.6%

= 35.6% increase since FY 1979-80

TOTAL ADULT POPULATION - CUSTODY LEVEL

FY 1983-84 and FY 1984-85

Custody Level	FY 1983-84	% of Total	FY 1984-85	% of Total
Maximum	572	32.8	572	32.2
Medium	307	17.6	376	21.2
Minimum	385	22.1	517	29.2
Community	481	27.6	306	17.3
Total	1745		1771	

TOTAL ADULT POPULATION - BY AGE

FY 1984 - 85

Age Category	Number	% of Total
Under 21	136	7.7
21-22	181	10.2
23-24	186	10.5
25-29	461	26.0
30-39	538	30.4
40-49	168	9.5
50 and Over	101	5.7
Total	1771	100.0

MEAN AGE BY FACILITY/PROGRAM*

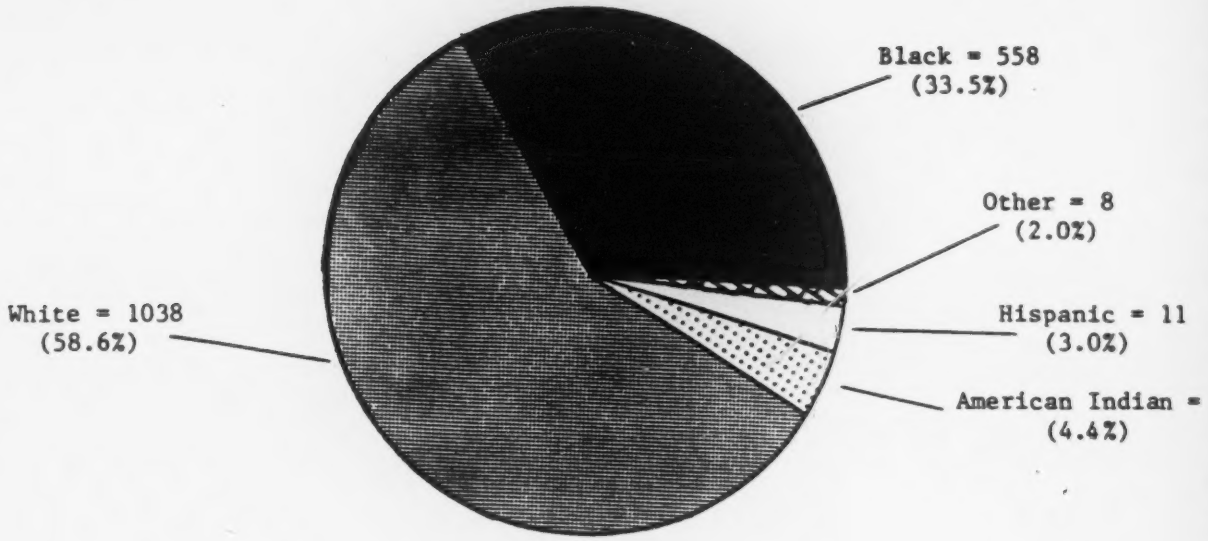
Facility/Program	Mean Age	s
Nebraska State Penitentiary	33.9	9.5
Lincoln Correctional Center	26.0	7.4
Diagnostic & Evaluation Center	29.4	10.5
Omaha Correctional Center	31.2	9.4
Nebraska Center for Women	29.7	9.4
Post Care Programs	35.2	15.7

*based on December, 1985 data

TOTAL ADULT POPULATION - BY RACE

FY 1984 - 85

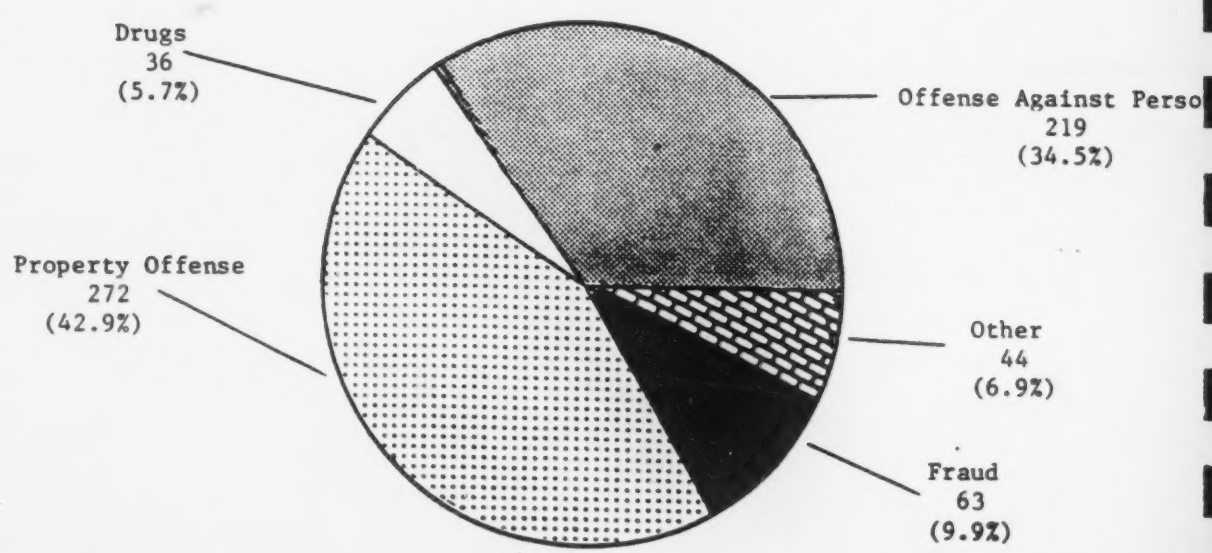
TOTAL = 1770
Missing Value = 7



ADMISSIONS BY OFFENSE TYPE

FY 1984 - 85

TOTAL = 634
Missing Value = 52



TOTAL ADULT POPULATION - BY OFFENSE

FY 1983-84 and 1984-85

Offense Category	Number		% of Total	
	1983-84	1984-85	1983-84	1984-85
Homicide	210	227	14.2	14.0
Robbery	237	236	16.0	14.5
Burglary	328	338	22.2	20.8
Assault	92	110	6.2	6.8
Theft	128	168	8.7	10.3
Sex Offenses	133	167	9.0	10.3
Restraint	34	33	2.3	2.0
Arson	12	16	0.8	1.0
Drugs	69	72	4.5	4.4
Fraud	99	119	6.7	7.3
Weapons	30	27	2.4	1.7
Morals	5	11	0.3	0.7
Motor Vehicle	21	27	1.4	1.7
Other	80	73	5.4	4.5
Total	1478	1624		

LENGTH OF STAY
(Based on Releases
FY 1978-79 to FY 1984-85
(as of June 30th each year)

Length of Stay (years)	FISCL YEAR/ % OF TOTAL 78-79	79-80	80-81	81-82	82-83	83-84	84-85
0 - 1 yrs.	237	187	229	262	289	236	219
	39.57	35.76	41.04	47.85	43.85	35.28	33.23
1.01 - 2 yrs	145	146	139	144	184	178	153
	24.09	27.92	24.91	26.04	27.92	26.61	23.21
2.01 - 3 yrs.	107	81	81	57	80	110	109
	17.77	15.49	14.52	10.31	12.14	16.44	16.54
3.01 - 4 yrs	49	52	37	22	36	60	70
	8.14	9.94	6.63	3.98	5.46	8.97	10.62
4.01 - 5 yrs.	28	20	19	16	27	27	33
	4.65	3.82	3.41	2.89	4.10	4.04	5.01
> 5.01 yrs.	36	37	53	52	43	58	75
	5.98	7.07	9.50	9.40	6.53	8.67	11.38
5.01 - 6 yrs.	17	12	22	21	12	22	13
	2.82	2.29	3.94	3.80	1.82	3.29	1.97
6.01 - 7 yrs.	7	5	7	15	4	9	13
	1.16	0.96	1.25	2.71	0.61	1.35	1.97
7.01 - 8 yrs.	2	6	4	2	5	8	8
	0.33	1.15	0.72	0.36	0.76	1.20	1.21
8.01 - 9 yrs.	3	1	10	4	3	3	10
	0.50	0.19	1.89	0.72	0.46	0.45	1.51
9.01 - 10 yrs.	3	3	2	6	6	6	9
	0.50	0.57	0.36	1.03	0.91	0.90	1.36
> 10.01 yrs.	3	9	8	4	13	10	22
	0.50	1.72	1.43	0.72	1.97	1.49	3.33
N	602	523	558	553	659	669	659
Mean	24.38	26.69	25.34	22.73	23.97	26.56	31.77
Missing	1	1					

LENGTH OF STAY
(Based on incarcerated adult males)
FY 1978-79 to FY 1984-85
(as of June 30th each year)

Length of Stay (years)	FISCAL YEAR/% OF TOTAL 78-79	79-80	80-81	81-82	82-83	83-84	84-85
0 - 1 yrs.	463	553	658	745	607	650	618
	35.64	40.42	43.63	42.62	34.77	36.70	35.15
1.01 - 2 yrs.	278	242	286	358	399	328	367
	21.40	17.69	18.97	20.48	22.85	18.52	20.88
2.01 - 3 yrs.	179	172	141	193	242	241	216
	13.78	12.57	9.35	11.04	13.86	13.61	12.29
3.01 - 4 yrs.	108	107	110	107	133	173	138
	8.31	7.82	7.29	6.12	7.62	9.77	7.85
4.01 - 5 yrs	77	75	80	91	76	83	132
	5.93	5.48	5.31	5.21	4.35	4.69	7.51
> 5.01 yrs.	194	219	233	254	289	296	287
	14.93	16.01	15.45	14.53	16.55	16.71	16.33
5.01 - 6 yrs.	45	56	53	61	73	56	53
	3.46	4.09	3.51	3.49	4.10	3.16	3.01
6.01 - 7 yrs.	47	36	46	41	52	59	45
	3.62	2.63	3.05	2.35	2.98	3.33	2.56
7.01 - 8 yrs.	25	42	30	33	37	40	48
	1.92	3.07	1.99	1.89	2.12	2.26	2.73
8.01 - 9 yrs.	30	22	32	27	28	31	31
	2.31	1.61	2.12	1.54	1.60	1.75	1.76
9.01 - 10 yrs.	7	27	18	26	23	24	21
	0.54	1.97	1.19	1.49	1.32	1.36	1.19
> 10.01 yrs.	40	37	54	66	76	80	85
	3.08	2.70	3.58	3.76	4.35	4.52	4.84
N	1299	1368	1508	1748	1746	1771	1758
Mean	31.97	31.42	30.26	30.09	32.97	34.28	34.50

AVERAGE LENGTH OF STAY IN INSTITUTION, IN MONTHS FOR RELEASES IN FISCAL YEAR 84-85

OFFENSE	LENGTH OF STAY (IN MONTHS) Mean	N
Total Population	31.21	717
Habitual Criminal	120.00	1
DWI - 3rd Offense	41.25	8
Possession of Destructive Device	14.50	2
1st Degree Possession of Explosives	30.00	1
Possession of a Defaced Firearm	21.50	2
Possession of Firearm By Felon	25.14	2
Use of Firearm In Felony	7.00	1
Possession of Concealed Weapon	19.09	11
Bribery	6.00	1
Perjury	8.00	1
Failure to Appear	21.50	2
Escape	29.95	22
Motor Vehicle Violation	6.00	2
Operate Motor Vehicle to Avoid Arrest	9.50	2
Resisting Arrest	17.00	1
Failure to Pay Child Support	5.00	1
Criminal Non-Support	6.50	4
Receiving an Altered Article	150.00	1
Embezzlement	7.75	4
No Account Check	31.00	3
Bad Check - $300-$999	14.57	7
Bad Check - $1,000+	11.50	2
Making, Uttering, etc. Slugs	104.00	1
Possession of Forged Instrument - $300+	39.67	3
2nd Degree Forgery	17.64	44
1st Degree Forgery	35.00	7
Criminal Trespass	6.60	5
Criminal Mischief	12.69	13
Petty Larceny	12.00	1
Theft	21.60	92
Receiving Stolen Property	21.50	12
Breaking and Entering	26.67	6
Grand Larcney	32.00	1
Burglary	26.91	187
2nd Degree Arson	22.25	4
1st Degree Arson	26.00	3
Delivering Dangerous Substance	31.43	23
Possess Marijuana over 1 lb.	15.75	4
Possess Controlled Substance	23.10	10
Dealing Drugs	19.95	19
Robbery	42.03	63
Larceny From Person	94.50	2
2nd Degree False Imprisonment	5.00	1
1st Degree False Imprisonment	13.33	3
Kidnapping	94.44	9
2nd Degree Sexual Assault	15.22	9

OFFENSE	LENGTH OF STAY (IN MONTHS)	N
1st Degree Sexual Assault	46.23	31
Terroristic Threats	28.50	2
3rd Degree Assault	8.40	5
2nd Degree Assault	28.31	13
1st Degree Assault	41.95	19
Motor Vehicle Homicide	18.00	4
Manslaughter	49.75	8
2nd Degree Murder	145.70*	10
1st Degree Murder	155.14	7
Aiding and Abetting	15.00	2
Aiding in a Felony	33.00	2
Accessory to a Felony	12.00	3
Conspiracy	10.00	1
Criminal Attempt	15.50	2

*This mean is skewed due to the fact that five offenders who were serving life sentences were released during the 1984-85 Fiscal Year.

MINIMUM SENTENCE, IN MONTHS FOR RELEASES IN FISCAL YEAR 84-85

OFFENSE	MINIMUM SENTENCE (IN MONTHS)	N
Total Population	92.56	717
Habitual Criminal	120.00	1
DWI - 3rd Offense	12.50	8
Possession of Destructive Device	6.00	2
1st Degree Possession of Explosives	15.00	1
Possession of a Defaced Firearm	19.00	2
Possession of Firearm By Felon	20.00	7
Use Firearm in Felony	48.00	1
Possession of Concealed Weapon	9.45	11
Bribery	0.00	1
Perjury	0.00	1
Failure to Appear	9.00	2
Escape	10.59	22
Motor Vehicle Violation	0.00	2
Operate Motor Vehicle to Avoid Arrest	6.00	2
Resisting Arrest	0.00	1
Failure to Pay Child Support	0.00	1
Criminal Non-Support	3.00	4
Receiving an Altered Article	120.00	1
Embezzlement	3.00	4
No Account Check	4.00	3
Bad Check - $300-$999	8.57	7
Bad Check - $1,000+	6.00	2
Making, Uttering, etc. Slugs	36.00	1
Possession of Forged Instrument $300+	33.67	3
2nd Degree Forgery	14.41	44
1st Degree Forgery	25.71	7
Criminal Trespass	2.40	5
Criminal Mischief	5.38	13
Petty Larceny	15.00	1
Theft	17.57	92
Receiving Stolen Property	16.50	12
Breaking and Entering	18.00	6
Grand Larceny	24.00	1
Burglary	21.62	187
2nd Degree Arson	16.50	4
1st Degree Arson	32.00	3
Delivering Dangerous Substance	23.74	23
Possess Marijuana over 1 lb.	15.00	4
Possess Controlled Substance	25.00	10
Dealing Drugs	16.68	19
Robbery	41.63	63
Larceny From Person	39.00	2
2nd Degree False Imprisonment	0.00	1
1st Degree False Imprisonment	10.67	3
Kidnapping	77.33	9
2nd Degree Sexual Assault	10.22	9
1st Degree Sexual Assault	41.42	31

OFFENSE	MINIMUM SENTENCE (IN MONTHS)	N
Terroristic Threats	15.00	2
3rd Degree Assault	0.00	5
2nd Degree Assault	27.69	13
1st Degree Assault	44.00	19
Motor Vehicle Homicide	14.00	4
Manslaughter	49.00	8
2nd Degree Murder	116.00	10
1st Degree Murder	7020.00	7
Aiding and Abetting	21.00	2
Aiding in a Felony	24.00	2
Accessory to a Felony	10.33	3
Conspiracy	12.00	1
Criminal Attempt	6.00	2

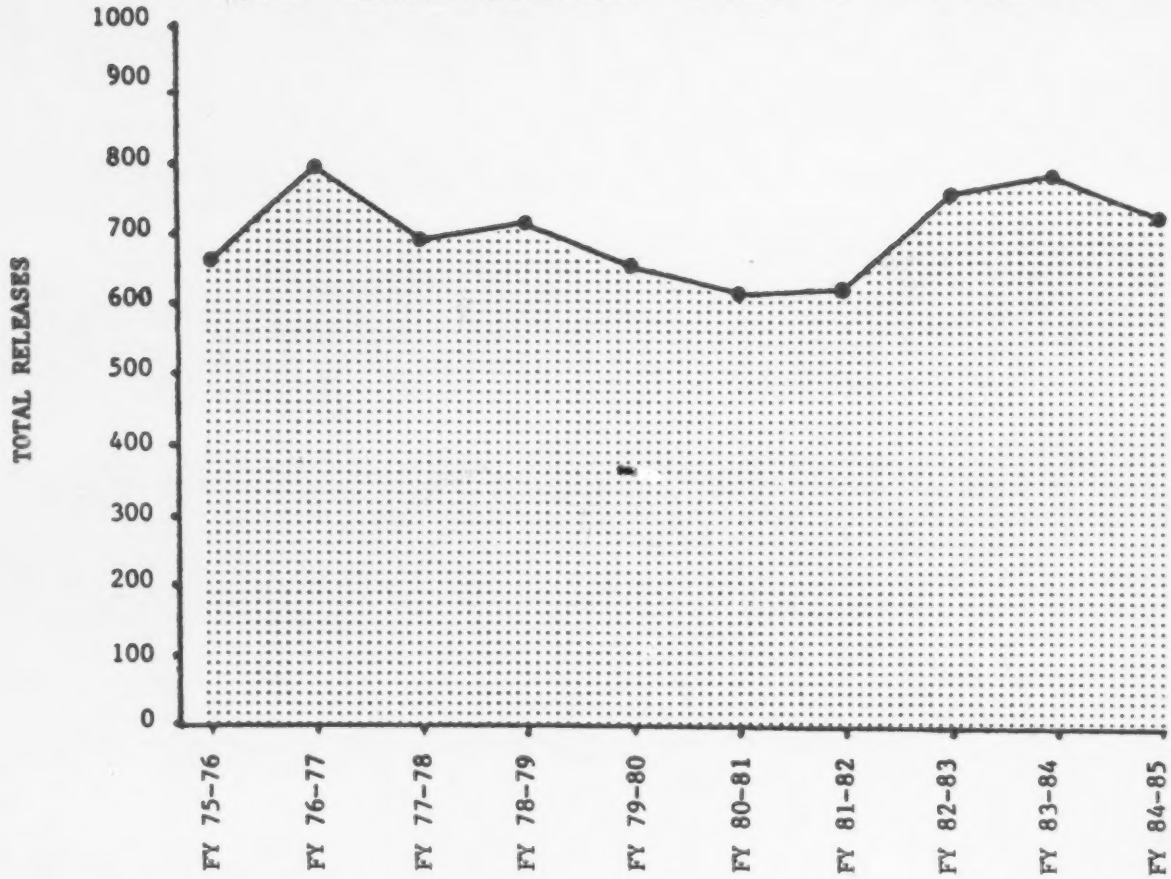
MAXIMUM SENTENCE, IN MONTHS
FOR RELEASES IN FISCAL YEAR 84-85

OFFENSE	MAXIMUM SENTENCE (IN MONTHS)	N
Total Population	205.67*	717
Habitual Criminal	120.00	1
DWI - 3rd Offense	44.50	8
Possession of Destructive Device	24.00	2
1st Degree Possession of Explosives	60.00	1
Possession of Defaced Firearm	57.00	2
Possession of Firearm By Felon	56.57	7
Use Firearm in Felony	144.00	1
Possession of Concealed Weapon	31.64	11
Bribery	12.00	1
Perjury	12.00	1
Failure to Appear	24.00	2
Escape	40.91	22
Motor Vehicle Violation	12.00	2
Operate Motor Vehicle to Avoid Arrest	24.00	2
Resisting Arrest	24.00	1
Failure to Pay Child Support	24.00	1
Criminal Non-Support	16.50	4
Receiving an Altered Article	120.00	1
Embezzlement	12.00	4
No Account Check	24.00	3
Bad Check - $300-$999	31.14	7
Bad Check - $1,000+	18.00	2
Making, Uttering, etc. Slugs	108.00	1
Possession of Forged Instrument $300+	60.00	3
2nd Degree Forgery	36.00	44
1st Degree Forgery	69.43	7
Criminal Trespass	10.80	5
Criminal Mischief	25.00	13
Petty Larcney	24.00	1
Theft	40.83	92
Receiving Stolen Property	37.00	12
Breaking and Entering	64.00	6
Grand Larcney	60.00	1
Burglary	45.99	187
2nd Degree Arson	43.50	4
1st Degree Arson	68.00	3
Delivering Dangerous Substance	52.70	23
Possess Marijuana over 1 lb.	30.00	4
Possess Controlled Substance	46.80	10
Dealing Drugs	42.63	19
Robbery	84.86	63
Larceny From Person	132.00	2
2nd Degree False Imprisonment	24.00	1
1st Degree False Imprisonment	40.00	3
Kidnapping	170.00	9
2nd Degree Sexual Assault	32.67	9
1st Degree Sexual Assault	83.81	31

OFFENSE	MAXIMUM SENTENCE (IN MONTHS)	N
Terroristic Threats	60.00	2
3rd Degree Assault	16.80	5
2nd Degree Assault	76.85	13
1st Degree Assault	86.63	19
Motor Vehicle Homicide	43.50	4
Manslaughter	112.50	8
2nd Degree Murder	6073.20*	10
1st Degree Murder	7155.43	7
Aiding and Abetting	33.00	2
Aiding in a Felony	48.00	2
Accessory to a Felony	20.00	3
Conspiracy	36.00	1
Criminal Attempt	27.00	2

*The mean is skewed due to the fact that five offenders who were serving life sentences were released during the 1984-85 Fiscal Year.

TOTAL ADULT RELEASES — FY 75-76 ···· FY 84-85



ADULT RELEASES FY 75-76 to 84-85

FY	Total	Parole	Discharges
75-76	654	372	282
76-77	797	454	343
77-78	742	418	324
78-79	706	387	319
79-80	651	376	275
80-81	621	310	311
81-82	633	322	311
82-83	764	385	379
83-84	789	407	382
84-85	731	330	401

TOTAL ADULT POPULATION - RELEASE INFORMATION

FY 1983-84 and FY 1984-85

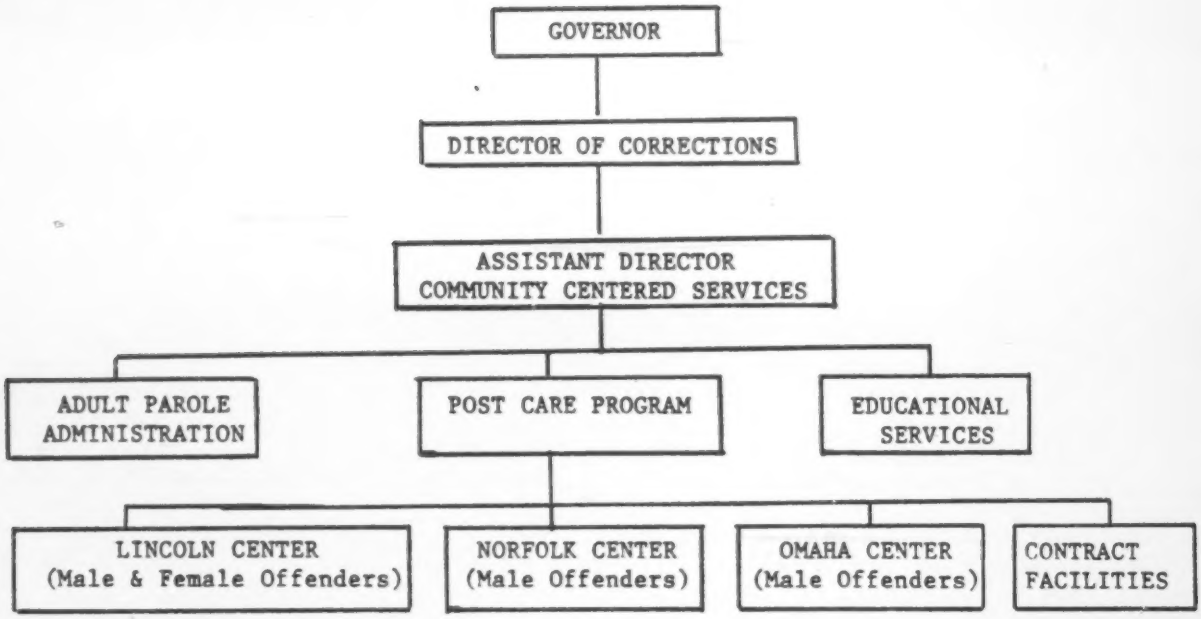
Release Information	FY 1983-84	% Total	FY 1984-85	% Total
ID Status				
First Time Offender	504	63.9	485	66.3
Multiple Offender	285	36.1	246	33.7
Total	789		731	
	(7.4% decrease)			
Sex				
Female	69	8.7	51	7.0
Male	720	91.3	680	93.0
Race				
Black	203	25.7	183	25.0
Hispanic	30	3.8	19	2.6
American Indian	40	5.1	40	5.5
Other	3	0.4	4	0.5
White	513	65.0	485	66.3
Length Of Stay In Institution				
0 - 6 months	81	10.3	86	11.8
7 - 12 months	206	26.1	167	22.8
13 - 18 months	115	14.6	103	14.1
19 - 24 months	97	12.3	72	9.8
25 - 30 months	67	8.5	61	8.3
31 - 36 months	51	6.5	55	7.5
37 - 42 months	36	4.6	41	5.6
43 - 48 months	34	4.3	32	4.4
49 - 54 months	17	2.2	14	1.9
55 - 60 months	14	1.8	22	3.0
over 60 months	71	9.0	78	10.7

TOTAL ADULT POPULATION - RELEASE INFORMATION, MINIMUM AND MAXIMUM SENTENCE

FY 1983-84 and FY 1985

Sentence In Year	Number FY 1983-84	% of Total	Number FY 1984-85	% of Total
Minimum Sentence				
1.00 yr. or less	260	40.2	345	47.2
1.01 - 2.00 yrs.	190	29.4	201	27.5
2.01 - 3.00 yrs.	70	10.8	70	9.6
3.01 - 5.00 yrs.	73	11.3	53	7.3
5.01 - 10.00 yrs.	43	6.7	45	6.2
10.01 - 15 yrs.	7	1.1	8	1.1
15.01 - 20.00 yrs.	1	0.2	2	0.3
over 20.00 yrs.	1	0.2	3	0.4
Life	1	0.2	4	0.5
(Missing Value)	143	(Missing)	---	----
Total	789		731	
Maximum Sentence				
1.00 yr. or less	140	17.9	145	19.8
1.01 - 2.00 yrs.	136	17.4	122	16.7
2.01 - 3.00 yrs.	178	22.8	146	20.0
3.01 - 5.00 yrs.	144	18.4	140	19.2
5.01 - 10.00 yrs.	135	17.3	118	16.1
10.01 - 15.00 yrs.	28	3.6	29	4.0
15.01 - 20.00 yrs.	9	1.2	10	1.4
over 20.00 yrs.	9	1.2	12	1.6
Life	2	0.3	9	1.2
(Missing Value)	--8	(Missing)	---	----
Total	789		731	

DIVISION OF COMMUNITY CENTERED SERVICES



POST CARE PROGRAM

The Post Care Program, established in October 1967. Reissue Revised Statute 1943, provided for the placement of legal offenders to work at paid employment or attend an educational or training program in the community. The Post Care Program presently operates three Post Care Centers. The facility in Lincoln houses both male and female offenders, and facilities in both Norfolk and Omaha house male offenders. Each Center provides such services as transportation to/from work or school, food service, employment and educational counseling and placement, and individual/group counseling. Post Care provides the offender with the opportunity to participate on work release or educational release.

Participation in the Post Care Program is not a requirement for placement on parole or for release on discharge from the institutions. The Program is strictly voluntary and placement becomes a part of the individuals' personalized plan. This plan provides a structured program designed to facilitate transition from institutional living to community residence and to enhance the person's success on parole and after discharge.

ADULT PAROLE ADMINISTRATION

Parole Administration was established by Legislative action on August 23, 1969. The mission of the Adult Parole Administration is to protect the public and provide supervision and assistance to enable the paroled offender to become a productive and law-abiding citizen. The Administration is responsible for providing statewide parole services in the community for all offenders paroled from Nebraska's adult correctional institutions, and for those offenders from other states who have been transferred under the Inter State Compact for the supervision of parolees and probationers. District parole offices are maintained in Omaha, Lincoln, and Norfolk. Individual regional offices are maintained in Lincoln, Omaha, Norfolk, Grand Island, North Platte, Nebraska.

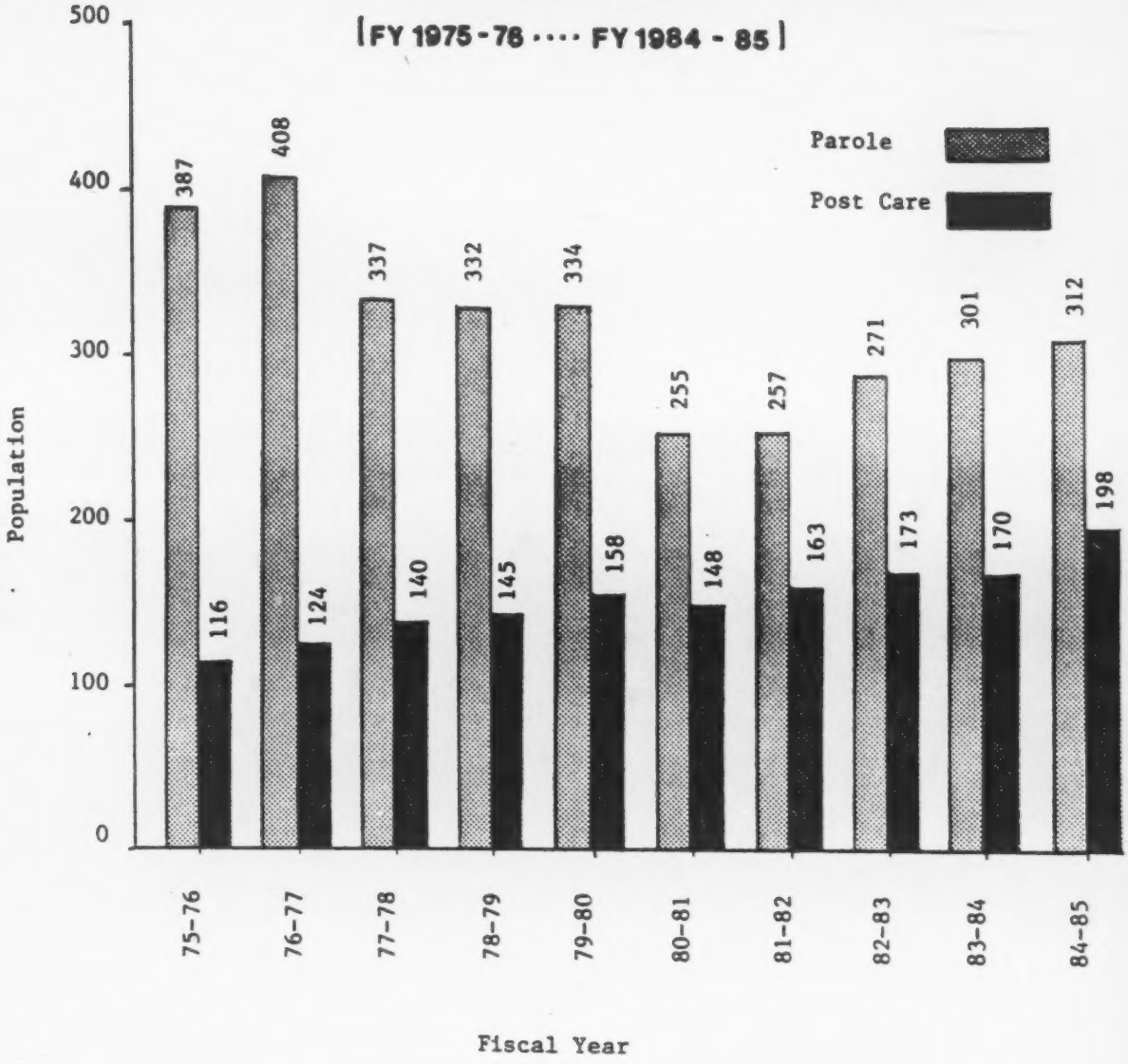
EDUCATIONAL/VOCATIONAL SERVICES

This section, created in April 1985, is responsible for the planning, development and assistance in operation of the academic and vocational programs within the Department. Other responsibilities include liaison with other educational/vocational service agencies, coordination of the Educational Release Program with facilities and Post Care, Department Volunteer Coordinator, and representation on the Department of Nebraska Vocational Education Advisory Council.

TOTAL PAROLE AND POST CARE POPULATION*

BY FISCAL YEAR

[FY 1975-76 .... FY 1984-85]



* (Average Monthly Population)

TOTAL ADULT POPULATION - RELEASES TO POST CARE - INFORMATION

FY 1983-84 and FY 1984-85

Post Care Information	FY 1983-84	% of Total	FY 1984-85	% of Total
ID Status				
First Time Offender	291	64.4	246	60.6
Multiple Offender	133	29.4	145	35.7
Other	28	6.2	15	3.6
Total	452		406	
		(10.2% decrease)		
Sex				
Female	11	2.4	7	1.7
Male	441	97.6	399	98.3
Work/Education Indicator				
Education Release	10	2.2	18	4.4
Work Detail	94	20.8	148	36.5
Work Release	348	77.0	240	59.1
Race				
Black	166	36.7	99	24.9
Hispanic	3	0.7	13	3.3
American Indian	14	3.1	19	4.8
Other	2	0.4	----	----
White	267	59.1	267	67.1
(Missing Value)	---	----	8	(Missing)

TOTAL ADULT POPULATION - RELEASES TO PAROLE - INFORMATION

FY 1983-84 and FY 1984-85

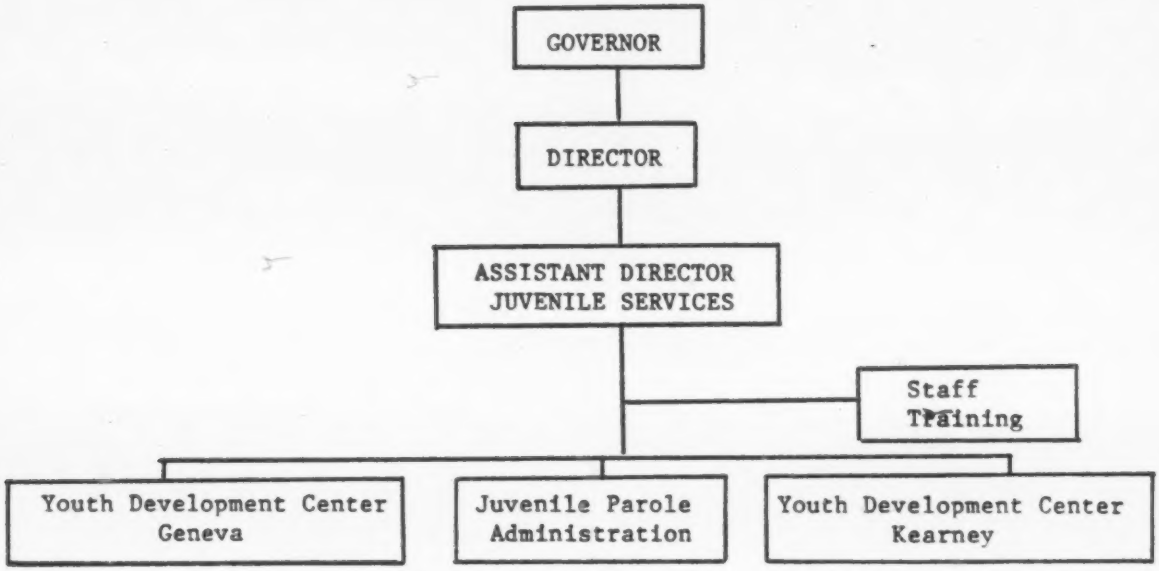
Release Information	FY 1983-84	% of Total	FY 1984-85	% of Total
ID Status				
First Time Offender	290	56.2	254	55.1
Multiple Offender	147	28.5	132	28.6
Other	79	15.3	75	16.3
Total	516		461	
	(11.7% decrease)			
Sex				
Female	44	8.5	27	5.9
Male	472	91.5	434	94.1
Race				
Black	148	28.7	121	26.2
Hispanic	12	2.3	9	2.0
American Indian	12	2.3	16	3.5
Other	3	0.6	3	0.7
White	341	66.1	312	67.7
Length Of Stay In Institution				
0 - 6 months	23	5.3	17	4.8
7 - 12 months	96	22.7	59	16.5
13 - 18 months	86	20.4	64	17.9
19 - 24 months	55	13.0	41	11.5
25 - 30 months	42	10.0	33	9.2
31 - 36 months	27	6.4	28	7.8
37 - 42 months	18	4.3	19	5.3
43 - 48 months	19	4.5	21	5.9
49 - 54 months	12	2.8	10	2.8
55 - 60 months	4	0.9	11	3.1
over 60 months	40	9.5	54	15.1
(Missing Value)	94	(Missing)	104	(Missing)

TOTAL ADULT POPULATION - RELEASES TO PAROLE, MINIMUM AND MAXIMUM SENTENCE

FY 1983-84 and FY 1984-85

Sentence In Year	Number FY 1983-84	% of Total	Number FY 1984-85	% of Total
Minimum Sentence				
1.00 yr. or less	195	41.8	179	38.8
1.01 - 2.00 yrs.	140	30.0	140	30.4
2.01 - 3.00 yrs.	45	9.7	56	12.1
3.01 - 5.00 yrs.	47	10.1	41	8.9
5.01 - 10.00 yrs	29	6.2	30	6.5
10.01 - 15.00 yrs.	6	1.3	10	2.2
15.01 - 20.00 yrs	2	0.4	2	0.4
over 20.00 yrs.	2	0.4	3	0.7
(Missing Value)	50	(Missing)	---	----
Total	516		461	
Maximum Sentence				
1.00 yr. or less	25	4.9	25	5.4
1.01 - 2.00 yrs.	73	14.3	48	10.4
2.01 - 3.00 yrs.	134	26.3	106	23.0
3.01 - 5.00 yrs.	129	25.3	120	26.0
5.01 - 10.00 yrs.	105	20.6	102	22.1
10.01 - 15.00 yrs.	21	4.1	30	6.5
15.01 - 20.00 yrs.	8	1.6	12	2.6
over 20.00 yrs.	12	2.4	12	2.6
Life	3	0.6	6	1.3
(Missing Value)	6	(Missing)	---	----
Total	516		461	

DIVISION OF JUVENILE SERVICES



DIVISION OF JUVENILE SERVICES

Organized under Sections 83-935 through 83-930 inclusive, Neb. Rev. Stat. (Reissue 1976), the Division of Juvenile Services exists to administer and supervise the State's juvenile correctional facilities and programs, specifically the Youth Development Centers in Geneva (females) and Kearney (males) and the Juvenile Parole Administration. The mission of the Division is to provide services and programs enabling the juvenile offender to develop the skills necessary to return to the community as a responsible, law-abiding individual.

YOUTH DEVELOPMENT CENTER - KEARNEY

First established by the Legislature in 1879, "the Nebraska State Reform School for Juvenile Offenders" accepted its first offender on July 15, 1881. According to Nebraska Reissue Revised Statutes (1943, 83-462 - 474), the purpose of the Center is to provide for the retention, education, discipline, industrial training and reformation of male juvenile offenders.

YOUTH DEVELOPMENT CENTER - GENEVA

The Youth Development Center-Geneva was established by a Legislative Act on March 4, 1891. The Center receives females who have been adjudicated as delinquent by the various courts for the state. In addition to the regular commitments, Geneva also provides predisposition evaluations (male and females) for the courts and detention, on an immediate, short-term basis. The YDC-Geneva program is designed to meet the needs of each student under a plan which includes: 1) an individual profile with psychological testing and evaluation; 2) testing and placement; and 3) a developmental appraisal to determine attitudes, thought processes and awareness. The primary goal is to bring about a self-development program for each student that provides a satisfactory and productive life with no further delinquency involvement.

JUVENILE PAROLE ADMINISTRATION

The Nebraska State Statute 83-922 provided authority for the Department of Correctional Services to fulfill the functions of State Government relating to the care, custody, discipline, training and treatment of persons in correctional and detention institutions. This Statute also established separate divisions within the Department of Correctional Services. The Division of Juvenile Services is one such section. The State Statute also established the authority for the Director of the Department of Correctional Services to appoint a separate Assistant Director to head the Juvenile Division. The Assistant Director of Juvenile Services, standardizes policies and procedures, and promulgates and prescribes rules and regulations for all Juvenile Services in the state. The Assistant Director also supervises and coordinates all activities in the field of Juvenile Parole Aftercare.

The Juvenile Parole Administration was created by the Director of Correctional Services in April, 1979. This move separated Juvenile Parole from Adult Parole and enabled Juvenile Parole Administration to be more effective in serving and supervising the juveniles in their care.

The Juvenile Parole Administration is responsible for the supervision, custody and control of all juvenile persons paroled from juvenile institutions. This Administration is also given the responsibility for the supervision of those juvenile parolees and probationers who qualify for placement in the State of Nebraska under the jurisdiction of the Interstate Compact on Juveniles. In addition, it is the responsibility of the Juvenile Parole Administration to supervise a limited number of juvenile probationers committed to the Department of Correctional Services by order of Nebraska Juvenile Courts for placement in foster homes.

ACCOMPLISHMENTS

The Juvenile Parole Administration became accredited by the Commission on Accreditation for Corrections for the second time on August 19, 1984. Thus, becoming the first juvenile parole agency in the United States to be accredited for the second time.

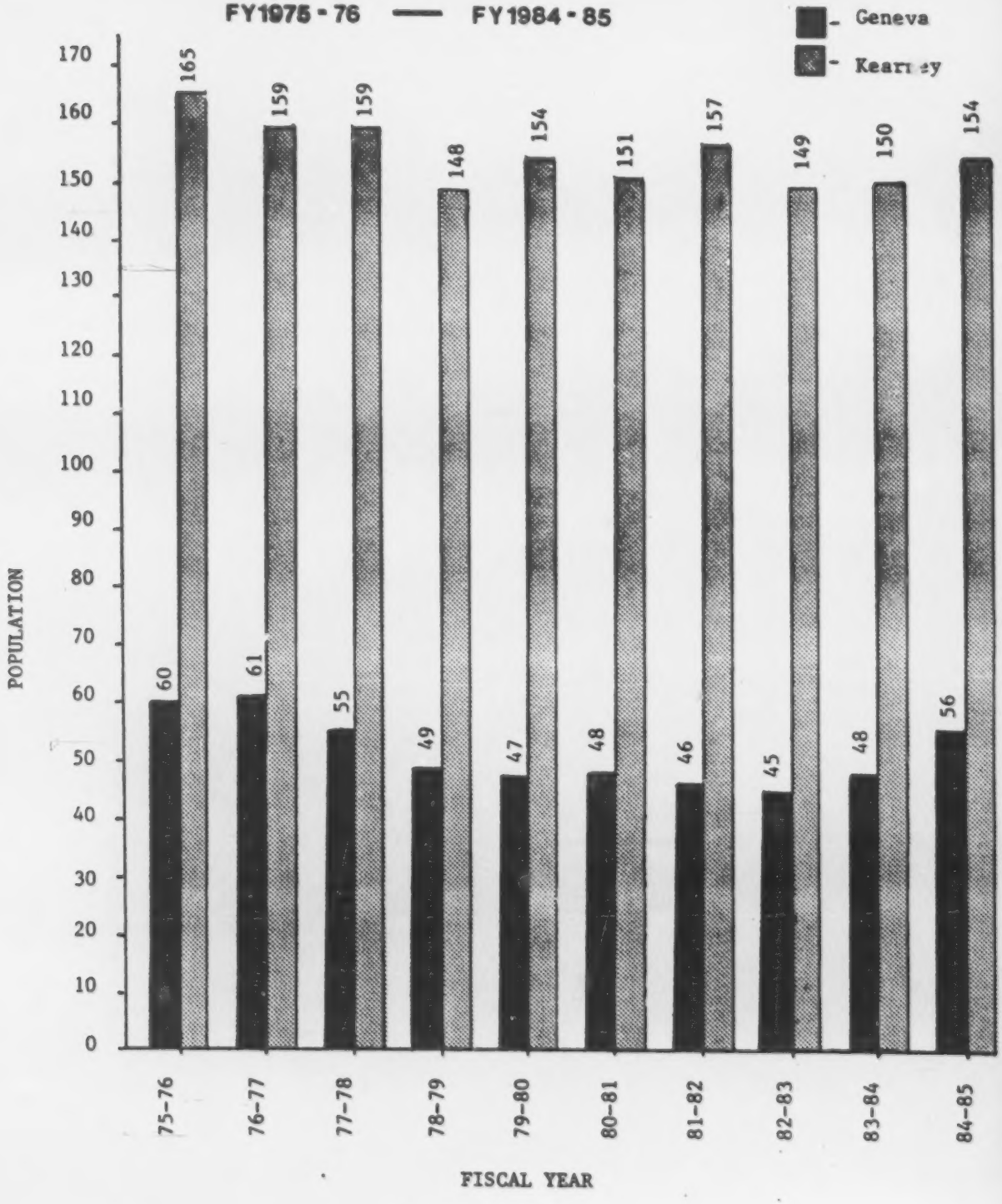
SUMMARY OF ADMISSION AND RELEASE FOR YDC-KEARNEY AND GENEVA
FY 1984-85

Category	YDC-Kearney Number	%	YDC-Geneva Number	%
Admissions:				
Commitments	189	75.6	33	7.3
Recommitments	26	10.4	--	--
Court Evaluators:				
Male	3	1.2	244	53.9
Female	---		119	26.3
Court Safekeepers	---		49	10.8
Parole Violators	32	12.8	8	1.8
Total	250		453	
Releases:				
Paroled	205	81.0	27	6.3
Institutional Discharges	50	19.8	6	1.4
Court Evaluators				
Male	3	1.2	250	58.0
Female	---		100	23.2
Court Safekeepers	---		48	11.1
Total	253		431	

LENGTH OF STAY FOR COMMITMENTS
YOUTH DEVELOPMENT CENTERS - KEARNEY AND GENEVA
FY 1984-85

Youth Facility	Average Length of Stay
YDC-Kearney	7 months 23 days
YDC-Geneva	9 months 14 days

POPULATION – YOUTH DEVELOPMENT CENTERS*



*average weekly population

ADMISSIONS BY RACE
YOUTH DEVELOPMENT CENTERS - KEARNEY AND GENEVA
FY 1984-85

Race/% of Total

Youth Facility	White	Black	Mexican American	American Indian	Other
Youth Development Center-Kearney (215)	153 (71.2)	26 (12.1)	14 (6.5)	21 (9.8)	1 (0.5)
Youth Development Center-Geneva (33)	21 (63.6)	4 (12.1)	5 (15.2)	3 (9.1)	--
Total	174 (70.2)	30 (12.1)	19 (7.7)	24 (16.2)	1 (0.4)

AGE AT ADMISSION
YOUTH DEVELOPMENT CENTERS - KEARNEY AND GENEVA
FY 1984-85

Age/% of Total

Youth Facility	11 %	12 %	13 %	14 %	15 %	16 %	17 %	18 %
Youth Development Center-Kearney (215)	1 (0.5)	2 (0.1)	14 (6.5)	25 (11.6)	41 (19.1)	64 (29.8)	56 (26.0)	12 (5.6)
Youth Development Center-Geneva (33)	--	1 (3.0)	1 (3.0)	7 (21.2)	9 (27.3)	9 (27.3)	6 (18.2)	--
Total	1 (0.4)	3 (1.2)	15 (6.0)	32 (12.9)	50 (20.2)	73 (29.4)	62 (25.0)	12 (4.8)

AGE OF FEMALE AND MALE EVALUATORS AT YDC-GENEVA
FY 1984-85

Sex	Age/ % of Total							
	11 %	12 %	13 %	14 %	15 %	16 %	17 %	18 %
Female (119)	1 (0.8)	8 (6.7)	8 (6.7)	36 (30.3)	38 (31.9)	19 (16.0)	9 (7.6)	--
Male (244)	2 (0.8)	10 (4.1)	31 (12.7)	45 (18.4)	53 (21.7)	55 (22.5)	41 (16.8)	7 (2.9)
Total (363)	3 (0.8)	18 (5.0)	39 (10.7)	81 (22.3)	91 (25.1)	74 (20.4)	50 (13.8)	7 (1.9)

Average Age - Female: 14.6
Average Age - Male: 15.0

RACE OF FEMALE AND MALE EVALUATORS AT YDC-GENEVA
FY 1984-85

Sex	Race/% of Total				
	White	Black	Mexican American	American Indian	Asian
Female (119)	80 (72.3)	17 (14.3)	7 (5.9)	7 (5.9)	2 (1.7)
Male (244)	198 (79.5)	24 (9.8)	13 (5.3)	9 (3.7)	--
Total (363)	284 (78.2)	41 (11.3)	20 (5.5)	16 (4.4)	2 (0.6)

JUVENILE PAROLE - PAROLES, REVOCATIONS, RECOMMITMENTS, DISCHARGES BY SEX
FY 1984-85

Category	Total	Male/%	Female/%
Paroles	233	209 (89.7)	24 (10.3)
Revocations	40	33 (82.5)	7 (17.5)
Recommitments	18	18 (100.0)	0 ------
Discharges	157	138 (87.9)	19 (12.1)

JUVENILE PAROLE - RACE & SEX OF PAROLED CASES
FY 1984-85

Race	Total/%	Male/%	Female/%
White	181 (77.7)	165 (78.9)	16 (66.7)
Black	32 (13.7)	27 (12.9)	5 (20.8)
American Indian	9 (3.9)	8 (3.8)	1 (4.2)
Mexican American	11 (4.7)	9 (4.3)	2 (8.3)
Total	233	209	24

JUVENILE PAROLE - RACE & SEX OF REVOCATIONS
FY 1984-85

Race	Total/%	Male/%	Female/%
White	26 (65.0)	21 (63.6)	5 (71.4)
Black	8 (20.0)	7 (21.2)	1 (14.3)
American Indian	3 (7.5)	2 (6.1)	1 (14.3)
Mexican American	3 (7.5)	3 (9.1)	0 ------
Total	40	33	7

JUVENILE PAROLE - LENGTH OF STAY ON PAROLE
FY 1984-85

Months	Numbe of Juveniles	Percent
0 - 2.50	11	(7.0)
2.51 - 4.50	23	(14.6)
4.51 - 6.50	43	(27.4)
6.51 - 8.50	33	(21.0)
8.51 - 10.50	14	(8.9)
10.51 - 12.50	14	(8.9)
12.51 - 19.00	11	(7.0)
19.01 - 29.00	8	(5.1)
Total	157	

JUVENILE PAROLE - RECOMMITMENTS BY RACE & SEX
FY 1984-85

Race	Male/%	Female/%
White	8 (44.4)	--------
Black	5 (27.8)	--------
American Indian	4 (22.2)	--------
Mexican American	1 (5.6)	--------
Total	18	

JUVENILE PAROLE - DISCHARGES BY RACE & SEX
FY 1984-85

Race	Total/%	Male/%	Female/%
White	125 (79.6)	109 (79.0)	16 (84.2)
Black	16 (10.2)	14 (10.1)	2 (10.5)
American Indian	5 (3.2)	10 (7.2)	0 ------
Mexican American	11 (7.0)	5 (3.6)	1 (5.3)
Total	157	138	19